



WISCONSIN FARM REPORTER

JULY 2026



Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

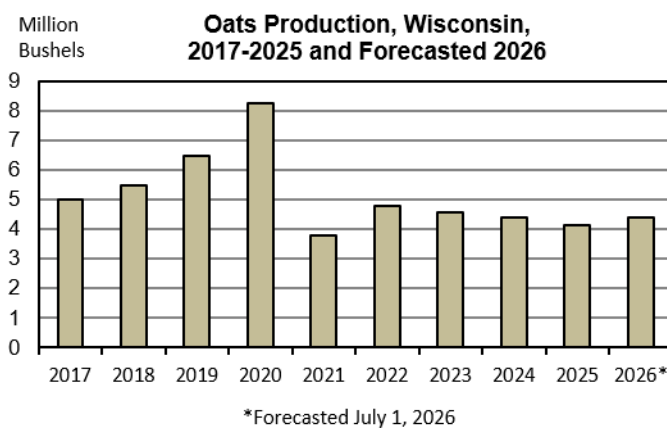
2811 Agriculture Dr., Madison, WI 53718

Crop Production

Winter wheat production in Wisconsin is forecast at 16.0 million bushels, 16 percent below last year's 19.0 million bushels according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Crop Production* report. Based on conditions as of July 1, the state's winter wheat yield is forecast at 76.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from last year. Wisconsin winter wheat growers intend to harvest 210,000 acres for grain, down 16 percent from 2025.

Oat production is forecast at 4.42 million bushels, up 6 percent from the 4.16 million bushels produced in 2025. The expected yield is 68.0 bushels per acre, up 4.0 bushels from 2025. Wisconsin oat growers intend to harvest 65,000 acres for grain, unchanged from last year.

The forecasts in this report are based on July 1 conditions and do not reflect weather effects since that time.



Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Wisconsin and United States: 2025 and Forecasted July 1, 2026

State	Area harvested 2025 (1,000 acres)	Area harvested 2026 (1,000 acres)	Yield per acre 2025 (bushels)	Yield per acre 2026 (bushels)	Production 2025 (1,000 bushels)	Production 2026 (1,000 bushels)
WISCONSIN						
Oats	65	65	64.0	68.0	4,160	4,420
Wheat, winter	250	210	76.0	76.0	19,000	15,960
UNITED STATES						
Oats	944	877	73.8	72.1	69,626	63,212
Wheat, winter	25,508	21,210	54.9	46.7	1,401,554	990,475

United States

Winter wheat production is forecast at 990 million bushels, down 4 percent from the June 1 forecast and down 29 percent from 2025. As of July 1, the United States yield is forecast at 46.7 bushels per acre, down 0.1 bushel from last month and down 8.2 bushels from last year's average yield of 54.9 bushels per acre. If realized, the United States yield would be the lowest since 2015. Hard Red Winter production, at 471 million bushels, is down 5 percent from last month. Soft Red Winter, at 287 million bushels, is down 4 percent from the June forecast. White Winter, at 232 million bushels, is down less than 1 percent from last month. Of the White Winter production, 7.26 million bushels are Hard White and 225 million bushels are Soft White.

Monthly Prices

Corn – The average price received by farmers for corn during May 2026 in Wisconsin was \$4.30 per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Agricultural Prices* report. This was 14 cents above the April price and 25 cents below May 2025.

Soybeans – The May 2026 average price received by farmers for soybeans, at \$11.00 per bushel, was unchanged from the April price and 30 cents above the May 2025 price.

Oats – The May average oat price per bushel, at \$3.88, was 32 cents above April and \$1.03 above May 2025.

Hay – All hay prices in Wisconsin averaged \$135.00 per ton in May. This was up \$3.00 from the April price and \$24.00 above the May 2025 price.

Alfalfa Hay – The May 2026 alfalfa hay price, at \$150.00, was \$5.00 above the previous month and \$33.00 above May 2025.

Other Hay – The average price received for other hay during May was \$88.00 per ton. This was \$2.00 below the April price and \$4.00 below May last year.

Prices Received by Farmers – Wisconsin and United States (in dollars)

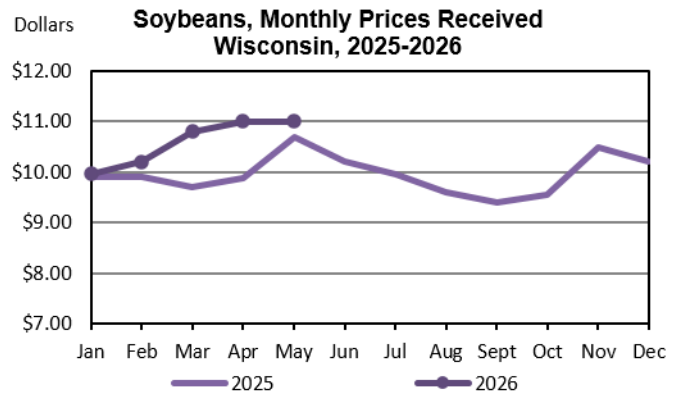
Crop	Wisconsin May 2025	Wisconsin April 2026	Wisconsin May 2026	United States May 2025	United States April 2026	United States May 2026
Cornbu	4.55	4.16	4.30	4.64	4.31	4.48
Hay, all baled.....ton	111.00	132.00	135.00	176.00	167.00	178.00
Alfalfa.....ton	117.00	145.00	150.00	191.00	185.00	195.00
Other.....ton	92.00	90.00	88.00	144.00	133.00	142.00
Oatsbu	2.85	3.56	3.88	3.71	3.17	3.21
Soybeansbu	10.70	11.00	11.00	10.40	11.20	11.60

Livestock Prices Received by Farmers – United States (in dollars)

Livestock	May 2025	April 2026	May 2026
Calves.....cwt	405.00	523.00	513.00
Cattle, all beef.....cwt	219.00	242.00	252.00
Cows ¹cwt	147.00	168.00	172.00
Steers & heifers.....cwt	221.00	245.00	256.00
Hogs, all.....cwt	68.40	67.80	68.50
Barrows & gilts.....cwt	68.80	68.10	68.70
Sows.....cwt	62.20	63.10	65.20
Eggs, market ²doz	3.45	0.56	0.56

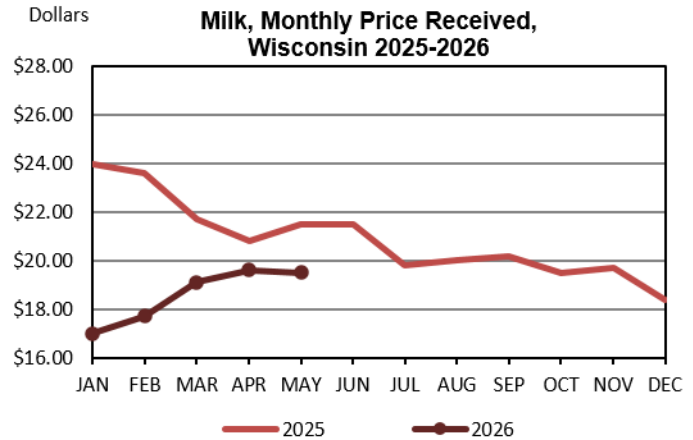
¹Beef cows and cull dairy cows for slaughter

²Also referred to as table eggs



Milk Prices

The Wisconsin all milk price for May 2026 was \$19.50 per hundredweight (cwt) according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - *Agricultural Prices* report. This was \$0.10 below last month's price and \$2.00 below last May's price. The U.S. all milk price for May was \$21.30 per cwt, \$1.80 above Wisconsin's price and \$0.50 higher than last month's U.S. price.



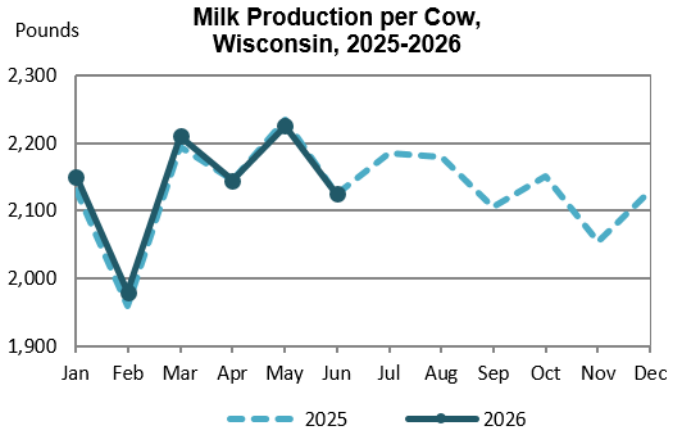
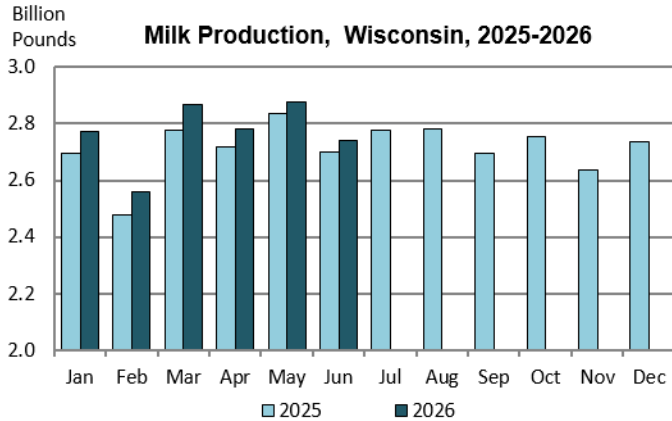
Prices Received for All Milk – Selected States and United States

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.]

State	May 2025 Price (dollars per cwt)	May 2025 Fat test (percent)	April 2026 Price (dollars per cwt)	April 2026 Fat test (percent)	May 2026 Price (dollars per cwt)	May 2026 Fat test (percent)
Arizona.....	21.00	4.08	19.80	4.13	20.60	4.13
California.....	20.50	4.14	20.70	4.26	21.70	4.25
Colorado	21.20	3.97	19.60	4.04	20.20	4.01
Florida	23.80	3.83	24.90	3.88	26.20	3.86
Georgia	23.80	3.90	25.30	3.96	26.50	3.93
Idaho	21.70	4.28	21.10	4.43	20.90	4.37
Illinois	20.80	4.20	21.10	4.28	21.40	4.24
Indiana	21.90	4.14	21.70	4.11	22.50	4.10
Iowa	21.10	4.36	19.70	4.47	19.90	4.36
Kansas	20.50	4.31	19.70	4.45	20.30	4.41
Michigan.....	21.10	4.22	21.10	4.33	21.70	4.30
Minnesota.....	22.10	4.46	20.20	4.59	19.90	4.50
New Mexico.....	20.00	4.05	19.60	4.18	20.30	4.13
New York.....	21.80	4.26	21.70	4.40	22.70	4.36
Ohio	21.80	4.22	22.30	4.26	22.80	4.23
Oregon	22.20	4.28	21.30	4.51	21.20	4.39
Pennsylvania.....	21.30	4.16	21.20	4.29	22.10	4.25
South Dakota	21.80	4.53	20.10	4.67	19.90	4.60
Texas.....	21.90	4.42	21.20	4.51	22.00	4.49
Utah	20.60	4.07	19.80	4.22	20.60	4.16
Vermont.....	22.00	4.31	21.90	4.48	22.70	4.41
Virginia	23.60	4.03	25.00	4.13	25.80	4.09
Washington	21.40	4.27	21.60	4.43	22.60	4.39
Wisconsin	21.50	4.29	19.60	4.33	19.50	4.29
United States	21.40	4.24	20.80	4.34	21.30	4.31

Milk Production

Milk production in Wisconsin during June 2026 totaled 2.74 billion pounds, up 2 percent from the previous June according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Milk Production* report. The average number of milk cows during June, at 1.29 million head, was up 20,000 from June 2025. Monthly production per cow averaged 2,125 pounds, unchanged from last June.



Milk Cows and Production – 24 Selected States: June 2025 and 2026

State	Milk Cows ¹ (1,000 Head) 2025	Milk Cows ¹ (1,000 Head) 2026	Milk Per Cow ² (Pounds) 2025	Milk Per Cow ² (Pounds) 2026	Milk Production ² (Million Pounds) 2025	Milk Production ² (Million Pounds) 2026
Arizona.....	191	197	2,040	2,050	390	404
California.....	1,710	1,714	2,005	2,005	3,429	3,437
Colorado	211	221	2,155	2,165	455	478
Florida	97	101	1,805	1,810	175	183
Georgia	87	89	1,960	2,030	171	181
Idaho	715	729	2,150	2,155	1,537	1,571
Illinois	75	76	1,830	1,835	137	139
Indiana	191	198	1,990	1,995	380	395
Iowa	242	245	2,060	2,070	499	507
Kansas	206	240	1,975	1,980	407	475
Michigan.....	452	466	2,290	2,300	1,035	1,072
Minnesota.....	444	452	1,980	1,995	879	902
New Mexico.....	238	239	2,035	2,035	484	486
New York.....	641	651	2,150	2,150	1,378	1,400
Ohio	254	255	1,890	1,890	480	482
Oregon	118	127	1,770	1,780	209	226
Pennsylvania.....	460	455	1,740	1,760	800	801
South Dakota	233	245	1,925	1,935	449	474
Texas.....	696	725	2,160	2,175	1,503	1,577
Utah	96	100	1,985	1,990	191	199
Vermont.....	113	113	1,830	1,840	207	208
Virginia	67	66	1,720	1,730	115	114
Washington	239	237	2,010	2,015	480	478
Wisconsin	1,270	1,290	2,125	2,125	2,699	2,741
24-State Total	9,046	9,231	2,044	2,051	18,489	18,930

¹Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

²Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Dairy Products

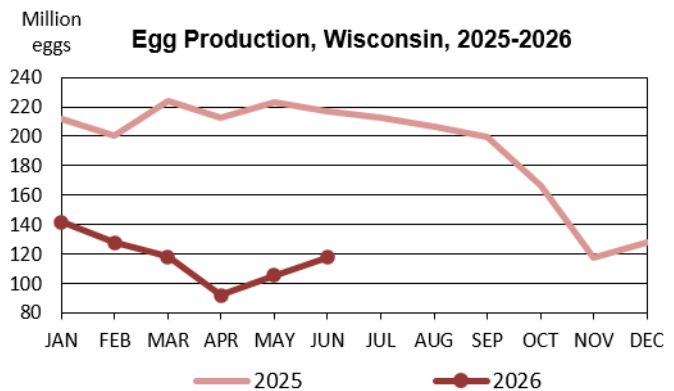
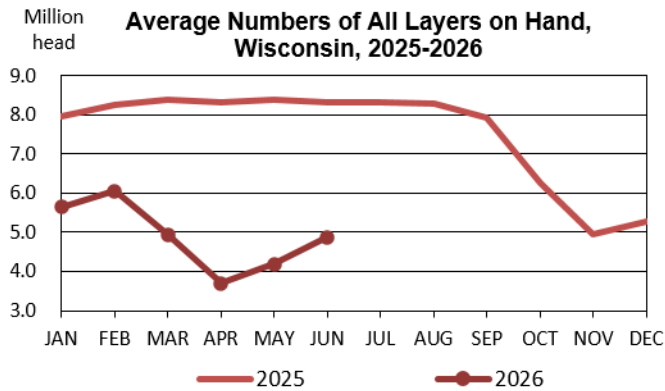
Cheese production in Wisconsin totaled 308 million pounds in May 2026, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Dairy Products* report. This was down 2 percent from the previous May. American cheese production in Wisconsin was down 8 percent, and Italian cheese production rose 3 percent.

Cheese Production – Wisconsin and United States (by 1,000 pounds)

Type	Wisconsin May 2025	Wisconsin April 2026	Wisconsin May 2026	United States May 2025	United States April 2026	United States May 2026
American.....						
Cheddar	56,547	49,805	48,365	354,737	330,126	350,487
Total American.....	90,537	82,278	83,082	512,263	491,594	498,863
Italian						
Mozzarella	98,964	96,471	98,442	415,793	434,025	441,502
Total Italian	155,995	161,961	160,770	525,307	555,596	559,588
Total Cheese	313,545	306,055	308,231	1,257,528	1,268,321	1,282,416

Chickens & Eggs

Wisconsin egg production during June 2026 was 118 million eggs, down 46 percent from the previous June, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Chickens and Eggs* report. The average number of all layers on hand during June 2026 was 4.87 million, down 42 percent from last year. Eggs per 100 layers for June was 2,420, down 7 percent from a year ago.



Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced – Wisconsin and United States: June 2025 and 2026

Commodity	Wisconsin 2025	Wisconsin 2026	United States 2025	United States 2026
Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 & above 1,000 layers	7,153	3,687	283,141	298,802
Total layers 1,000 layers	8,330	4,868	360,651	377,159
Eggs per 100 layers eggs	2,609	2,420	2,373	2,360
Total egg production million eggs	217.3	117.8	8,557.4	8,899.4
Table egg production million eggs	211.4	112.2	7,308.4	7,642.1

Acreage

Corn – Corn planted in 2026 for all purposes by Wisconsin producers is estimated at 3.80 million acres according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Acreage* report. This is down 350,000 acres from 2025. Harvested acres for grain is forecast at 2.90 million acres. Producers reported planting biotechnology varieties on 91 percent of their 2025 corn acres. The percent of corn acreage planted to insect resistant (Bt) varieties is estimated at 2 percent, herbicide resistant only varieties were planted on 12 percent of the acres, and stacked gene varieties were planted on 77 percent of the acres.

Soybeans – Soybean planted acreage is estimated at 2.10 million acres, up 70,000 acres from the acres planted in 2025. An expected 2.07 million acres of soybeans will be harvested. Producers reported using herbicide resistant varieties to plant 94 percent of their 2026 soybean acres.

Winter wheat – Winter wheat planted in Wisconsin is estimated at 245,000 acres, down 55,000 acres from last year. Winter wheat harvested for grain is forecast at 210,000 acres.

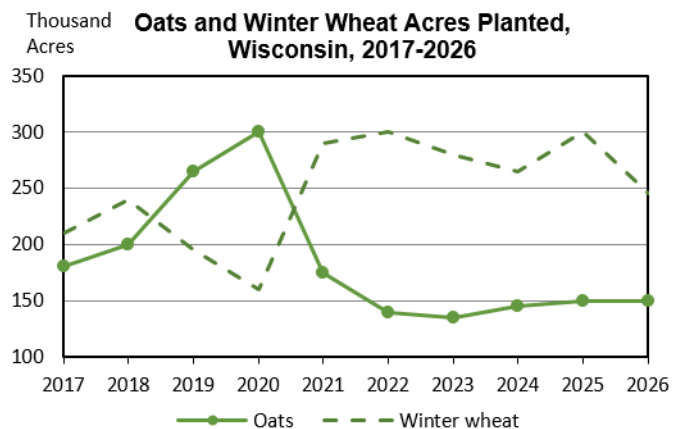
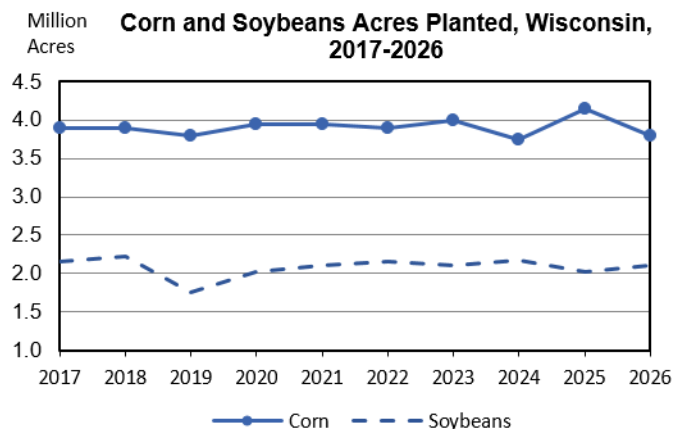
Oats – Oats planted acreage is estimated at 150,000 acres, unchanged from last year. Harvested acres for grain is forecast at 65,000 acres.

Rye – Rye planted acreage is estimated at 290,000 acres, up 70,000 acres from last year. Harvested acres for grain is forecast at 25,000 acres.

Barley – Barley planted acreage is estimated at 10,000 acres, down 2,000 acres from last year. Harvested acres for grain is forecast at 3,000 acres.

Dry Hay – Total dry hay expected to be harvested for 2026 is estimated at 1.22 million acres, up 70,000 acres from last year. Alfalfa harvested acreage is an estimated 820,000 acres and other hay harvested acreage is estimated at 400,000 acres.

Potatoes – Potato acreage in Wisconsin is estimated at 66,000 acres, down 2,000 acres from the previous year. An expected 65,000 acres of potatoes will be harvested.



Crop Summary – Wisconsin and United States: 2025 and 2026 (1,000 acres)

Crop	Wisconsin Area Planted 2025	Wisconsin Area Planted 2026	Wisconsin Area Harvested 2025	Wisconsin Area Harvested 2026 ¹	United States Area Planted 2025	United States Area Planted 2026	United States Area Harvested 2025	United States Area Harvested 2026 ¹
Barley.....	12	10	3	3	2,299	2,434	1,761	1,874
Corn for grain ²	4,150	3,800	3,220	2,900	98,788	95,343	91,258	87,434
Hay, all.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,150	1,220	(NA)	(NA)	49,557	49,787
Hay, alfalfa.....	(NA)	(NA)	710	820	(NA)	(NA)	14,676	14,685
Hay, other.....	(NA)	(NA)	440	400	(NA)	(NA)	34,881	35,102
Oats.....	150	150	65	65	2,370	2,424	944	877
Potatoes, all.....	68	66	67	65	902	873	897	868
Rye.....	220	290	14	25	2,229	2,381	341	312
Soybeans.....	2,030	2,100	2,020	2,070	81,215	85,365	80,437	84,401
Wheat, winter.....	300	245	250	210	33,153	31,520	25,508	21,210

(NA) Not available.

¹Forecasted.

²Area planted for all purposes

United States

Corn – Corn planted area for all purposes is estimated at 95.3 million acres, down 3 percent from last year. This represents the fourth highest planted acreage in the United States since 1944. Compared with last year, planted acreage is down or unchanged in 40 of the 48 estimating States. Area harvested for grain, at 87.4 million acres, is down 4 percent from last year.

Soybean – Soybean planted area for 2026 is estimated at 85.4 million acres, up 5 percent from last year. Compared with last year, planted acreage is up or unchanged in 23 of the 29 estimating States.

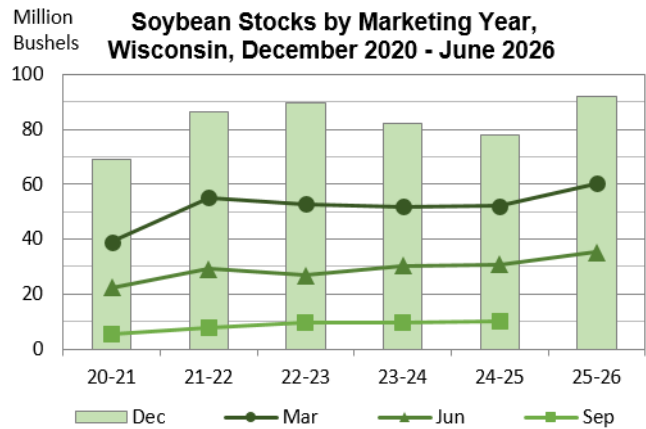
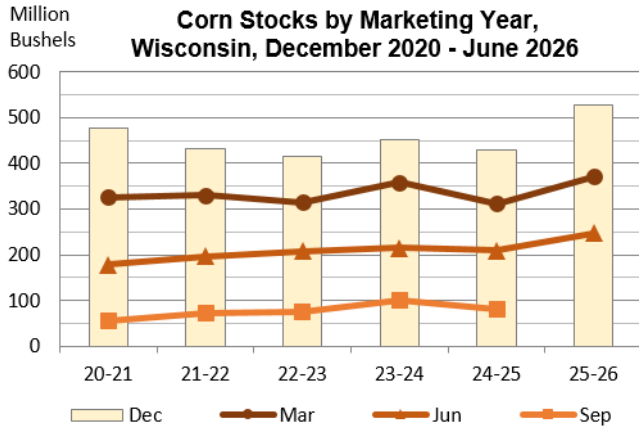
Wheat – All wheat planted area for 2026 is estimated at 42.7 million acres, down 6 percent from 2025. The 2026 winter wheat planted area, at 31.5 million acres, is down 5 percent from last year and down 3 percent from the previous estimate. Of this total, about 22.4 million acres are Hard Red Winter, 5.54 million acres are Soft Red Winter, and 3.55 million acres are White Winter. Area planted to other spring wheat for 2026 is estimated at 9.39 million acres, down 6 percent from the 2025 estimate. Of this total, about 8.75 million acres are Hard Red Spring wheat. Durum planted area for 2026 is estimated at 1.83 million acres, down 16 percent from the previous year.

Grain Stocks

Corn – Corn stored in all positions in Wisconsin on June 1, 2026, totaled 248 million bushels, up 19 percent from June 1, 2025, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – Grain Stocks report. Of the total stocks, 52 percent were stored on-farm.

Soybeans – Soybeans stored in all positions in Wisconsin on June 1, 2026, totaled 35.2 million bushels, up 15 percent from June 1, 2025. Of the total stocks, 31 percent were stored on-farm.

Oats – Oats stored in all positions in Wisconsin on June 1, 2026, totaled 3.47 million bushels, up slightly from the 3.46 million bushels on hand June 1, 2025. Of the total stocks, 17 percent were stored on-farm.



Grain Stocks by Position – Wisconsin and United States (1,000 bushels)

	Wisconsin June 1, 2025	Wisconsin June 1, 2026	United States June 1, 2025	United States June 1, 2026
On-Farm Stock – Corn	110,000	130,000	2,556,000	2,959,100
On-Farm Stock – Oats	570	590	9,800	13,880
On-Farm Stock – Soybeans	14,000	11,000	411,700	367,000
On-Farm Stock – All Wheat	(D)	(D)	183,985	177,094
Off-Farm Stock ¹ – Corn	98,980	118,003	2,086,894	2,335,728
Off-Farm Stock ¹ – Oats	2,894	2,881	18,556	17,905
Off-Farm Stock ¹ – Soybeans	16,761	24,236	595,939	694,122
Off-Farm Stock ¹ – All Wheat	23,283	21,371	670,749	743,018
Total Stock – Corn	208,980	248,003	4,642,894	5,294,828
Total Stock – Oats	3,464	3,471	28,356	31,785
Total Stock – Soybeans	30,761	35,236	1,007,639	1,061,122
Total Stock – All Wheat	(D)	(D)	854,734	920,112

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

United States

Corn – Corn stocks in all positions on June 1, 2026 totaled 5.29 billion bushels, up 14 percent from June 1, 2025. Of the total stocks, 2.96 billion bushels are stored on farms, up 16 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 2.34 billion bushels, are up 12 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2026 indicated disappearance is 3.74 billion bushels, compared with 3.50 billion bushels during the same period last year.

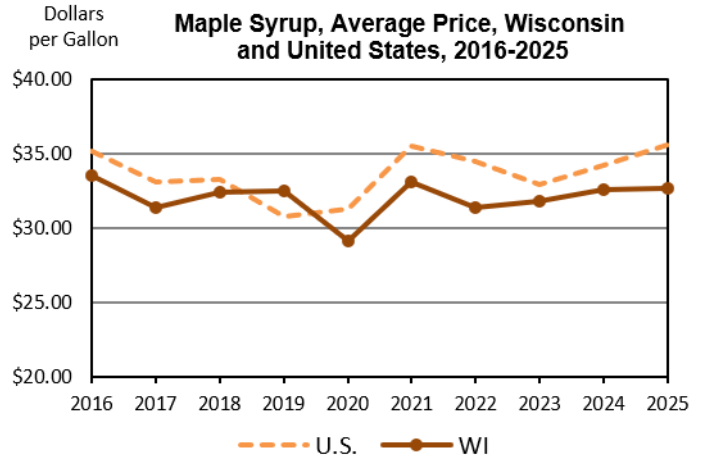
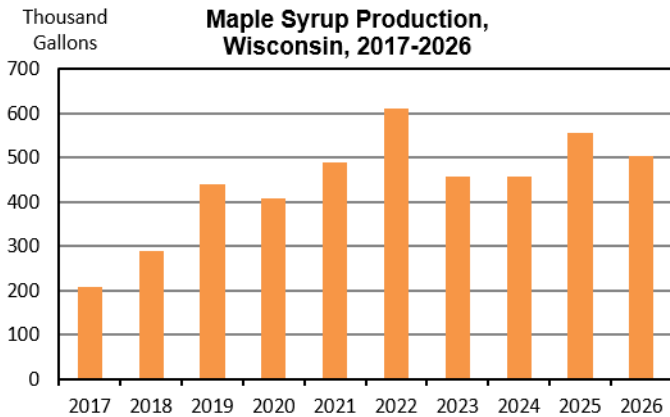
Soybeans – Soybeans stored in all positions on June 1, 2026 totaled 1.06 billion bushels, up 5 percent from June 1, 2025. On-farm stocks totaled 367 million bushels, down 11 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 694 million bushels, are up 16 percent from a year ago. Indicated disappearance for the March - May 2026 quarter totaled 1.06 billion bushels, up 18 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Wheat – Old crop all wheat stored in all positions on June 1, 2026 totaled 920 million bushels, up 8 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 177 million bushels, down 4 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 743 million bushels, are up 11 percent from a year ago. The March - May 2026 indicated disappearance is 383 million bushels, up slightly from the same period a year earlier.

Oats – Old crop oats stored in all positions on June 1, 2026 totaled 31.8 million bushels, 12 percent above the stocks on June 1, 2025. Of the total stocks on hand, 13.9 million bushels are stored on farms, 42 percent above a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 17.9 million bushels, 4 percent below the previous year. Indicated disappearance during March - May 2026 totaled 9.17 million bushels, 34 percent below the same period a year ago.

Maple Syrup

Wisconsin's 2026 maple syrup production was 504,000 gallons, down 52,000 gallons from 2025. The number of taps decreased by 50,000 in 2026 to 1.15 million taps. Yield was 0.438 gallons per tap, below the 0.463 gallons per tap in 2025. In 2025, the average price Wisconsin maple syrup producers received was \$32.70 per gallon, up \$0.10 from 2024.



Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2025 and 2026

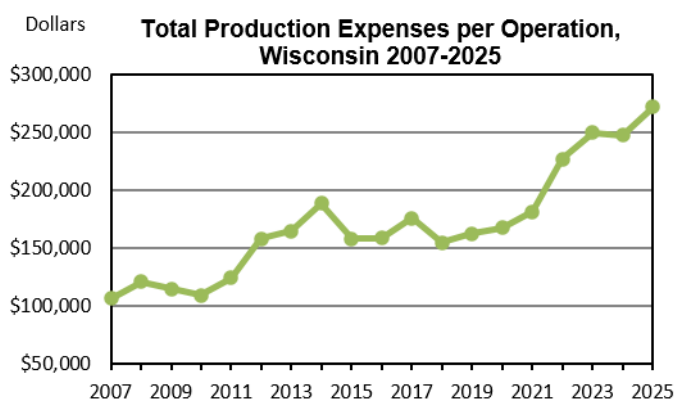
State	Number of taps (1,000 taps) 2025	Number of taps (1,000 taps) 2026	Yield per tap (gallons) 2025	Yield per tap (gallons) 2026	Production (1,000 gallons) 2025	Production (1,000 gallons) 2026
Connecticut	61	65	0.148	0.191	9	12
Indiana	90	80	0.272	0.278	24	22
Maine	1,760	1,750	0.312	0.366	549	641
Massachusetts	180	180	0.248	0.273	45	49
Michigan	660	620	0.298	0.327	197	203
Minnesota	80	77	0.308	0.315	25	24
New Hampshire	520	480	0.292	0.307	152	147
New York	2,700	2,600	0.307	0.340	829	884
Ohio	410	410	0.245	0.233	100	96
Pennsylvania	760	790	0.251	0.244	191	193
Vermont	8,200	8,200	0.367	0.377	3,009	3,091
West Virginia	68	68	0.215	0.158	15	11
Wisconsin	1,200	1,150	0.463	0.438	556	504
United States	16,689	16,470	0.342	0.357	5,701	5,877

Maple Syrup Price and Value – States and United States: 2024 and 2025

State	Average price per gallon (dollars) 2024	Average price per gallon (dollars) 2025	Value of production (1,000 dollars) 2024	Value of production (1,000 dollars) 2024
Connecticut	81.70	77.80	899	700
Indiana	41.00	48.20	902	1,157
Maine	39.50	34.70	27,690	19,050
Massachusetts	57.30	57.60	2,808	2,592
Michigan.....	40.30	42.00	8,060	8,274
Minnesota.....	48.50	50.40	1,261	1,260
New Hampshire.....	53.50	50.10	7,972	7,615
New York.....	34.20	36.70	28,933	30,424
Ohio	41.30	45.70	3,965	4,570
Pennsylvania.....	38.40	35.80	6,989	6,838
Vermont.....	30.70	33.80	95,416	101,704
West Virginia	47.50	48.00	570	720
Wisconsin	32.60	32.70	14,931	18,181
United States	34.20	35.60	200,396	203,085

Farm Production Expenditures

Wisconsin farm production expenditures totaled \$15.8 billion in 2025, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – Farm Production Expenditures 2025 Summary report. This was \$1.36 billion above the 2024 total expenditures. Feed expense, up 4 percent to \$3.03 billion, represented the largest single production expense in Wisconsin in 2025, accounting for 19 percent of the total. Farm Services, up 9 percent to \$1.98 billion, was the second largest expense and accounted for 13 percent of total expenditures.



Farm Production Expenditures – Wisconsin: 2024 and 2025

Expenditure – farm share	Farms reporting ¹ 2024 (percent)	Farms reporting ¹ 2025 (percent)	Average per farm ² 2024 (percent)	Average per farm ² 2025 (percent)	Total expenditures 2024 (million dollars)	Total expenditures 2025 (million dollars)
Livestock, poultry and related expenses ³	25.3	22.4	13,746	19,828	800	1,150
Feed	47.8	42.9	50,000	52,241	2,910	3,030
Farm services ⁴	87.2	90.6	31,271	34,138	1,820	1,980
Rent ⁵	30.0	30.3	10,481	10,690	610	620
Agricultural chemicals ⁶	43.1	51.5	6,873	7,759	400	450
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners ⁶	54.4	57.8	17,182	18,103	1,000	1,050
Interest	35.1	43.8	8,763	10,172	510	590
Taxes	100.0	100.0	7,045	7,586	410	440
Labor	19.2	20.8	24,742	25,345	1,440	1,470
Fuel	88.9	88.6	8,247	8,793	480	510
Farm supplies and repairs ⁷	85.6	87.0	18,041	17,759	1,050	1,030
Farm improvements and construction ⁸	57.5	52.0	17,010	22,931	990	1,330
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	13.6	21.5	11,512	12,931	670	750
Other farm machinery	17.1	25.7	5,670	5,517	330	320
Seeds and plants ⁹	57.3	58.5	12,715	13,276	740	770
Trucks and autos	11.1	19.7	3,265	3,966	190	230
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.4	9.6	1,546	1,293	90	75
Total farm production expenditures¹⁰	100.0	100.0	248,110	272,328	14,440	15,795

¹Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

²The average per farm is computed by dividing the line-item total expense by the total number of farms at that level. Totals may not add due to rounding.

³Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. Intra-state and inter-state transfers of livestock are captured.

⁴Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, utilities, general expenses, and miscellaneous business expenses.

⁵Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

⁶Includes material and application costs.

⁷Includes bedding and litter, marketing containers, power farm-shop equipment, oils and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

⁸Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

⁹All purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery and farming operation are included. Bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale are excluded.

¹⁰Includes the operator, landlord, and contractor shares of farm production expenses. Totals may not add due to rounding.

The complete reports for all Farm Reporter articles can be found on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

