



# WISCONSIN FARM REPORTER

## DECEMBER 2025



Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection  
2811 Agriculture Dr., Madison, WI 53718

### Monthly Prices

The average price received by farmers for **corn** during October 2025 in Wisconsin was \$3.79 per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Agricultural Prices* report. This was 19 cents below the September price and 9 cents below October 2024.

The October 2025 average price received by farmers for **soybeans**, at \$9.56 per bushel, was 15 cents above the September price and 34 cents below the October 2024 price.

The October average **oat** price per bushel, at \$3.75, was 23 cents above September and 11 cents below October 2024.

**All hay** prices in Wisconsin averaged \$119.00 per ton in October. This was \$10.00 above the September price and \$18.00 below the October 2024 price. The October 2025 **alfalfa hay** price, at \$131.00, was \$14.00 above the previous month and \$16.00 below October 2024. The average price received for **other hay** during October was \$93.00 per ton. This was \$5.00 above the September price and \$22.00 below October last year.

### Prices Received by Farmers – Wisconsin and United States

	Wisconsin			United States		
	October 2024	September 2025	October 2025	October 2024	September 2025	October 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Corn ..... bu	3.88	3.98	3.79	3.99	4.00	3.93
Hay, all baled ..... ton	137.00	109.00	119.00	164.00	160.00	159.00
Alfalfa ..... ton	147.00	117.00	131.00	171.00	171.00	168.00
Other ..... ton	115.00	88.00	93.00	150.00	138.00	140.00
Oats ..... bu	3.86	3.52	3.75	3.33	3.13	3.18
Soybeans ..... bu	9.90	9.41	9.56	9.91	9.85	9.71

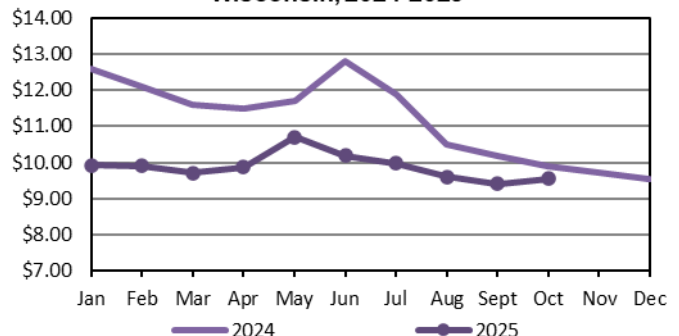
### Livestock Prices Received by Farmers – United States

	October 2024	September 2025	October 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Calves ..... cwt	322.00	447.00	491.00
Cattle, all beef ..... cwt	187.00	238.00	232.00
Cows <sup>1</sup> ..... cwt	128.00	164.00	162.00
Steers & heifers ..... cwt	189.00	241.00	235.00
Hogs, all ..... cwt	63.90	77.20	71.30
Barrows & gilts ..... cwt	63.60	76.60	71.10
Sows ..... cwt	70.60	89.60	75.90
Eggs, market <sup>2</sup> ..... doz	2.72	1.93	1.47

<sup>1</sup>Beef cows and cull dairy cows for slaughter

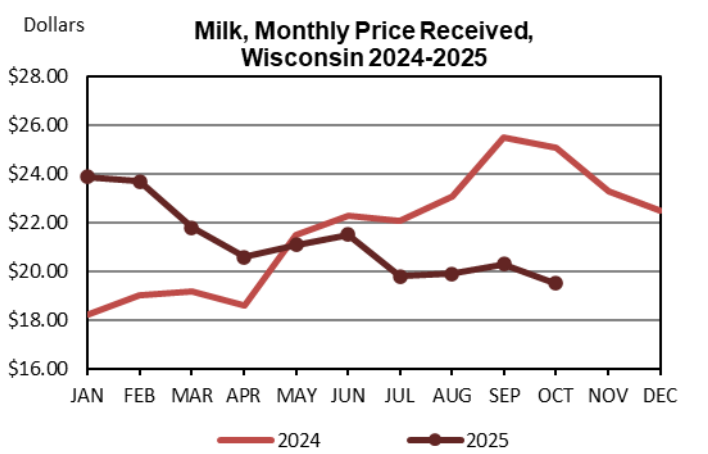
<sup>2</sup>Also referred to as table eggs

Soybeans, Monthly Prices Received  
Wisconsin, 2024-2025



# Milk Prices

The Wisconsin all milk price for October 2025 was \$19.50 per hundredweight (cwt) according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - *Agricultural Prices* report. This was \$0.80 below last month's price and \$5.60 below last October's price. The U.S. all milk price for October was \$20.00 per cwt, \$0.50 higher than Wisconsin's price but \$0.40 lower than last month's U.S. price.



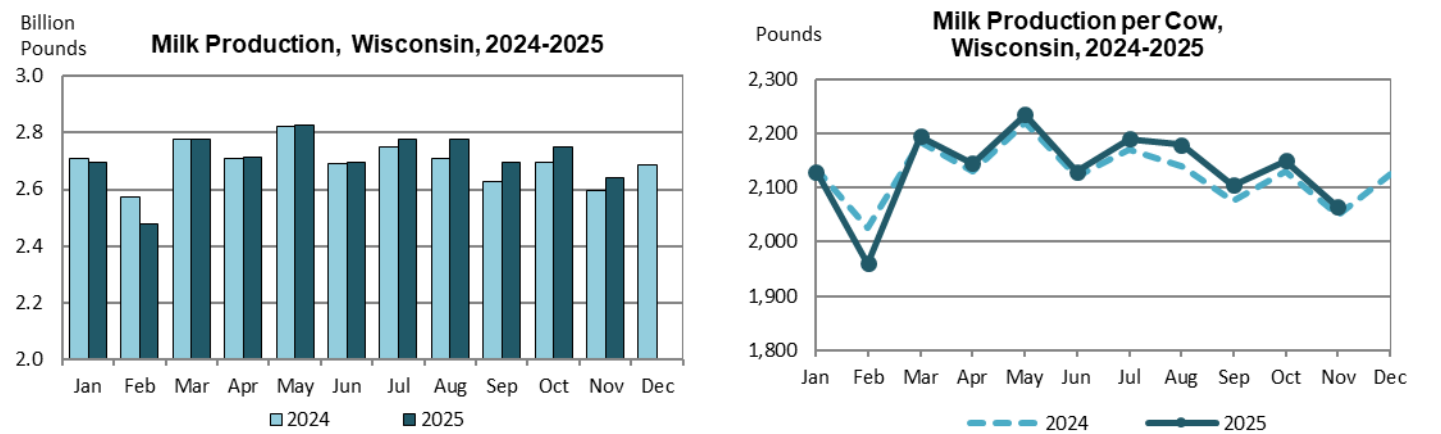
## Prices Received for All Milk – Selected States and United States

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.]

State	October 2024		September 2025		October 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona.....	24.90	4.05	19.70	3.94	19.00	4.01
California.....	23.90	4.15	20.40	4.19	19.70	4.26
Colorado .....	25.10	3.98	19.70	4.00	19.10	4.13
Florida.....	28.20	3.95	24.40	3.96	23.70	3.99
Georgia .....	28.70	3.96	25.40	3.96	24.70	4.02
Idaho .....	25.10	4.38	20.00	4.25	20.50	4.49
Illinois .....	24.80	4.22	20.00	4.16	19.80	4.28
Indiana .....	25.90	4.13	21.60	4.11	20.90	4.18
Iowa .....	25.20	4.46	19.80	4.32	19.50	4.45
Kansas .....	24.40	4.34	18.80	4.30	18.50	4.48
Michigan.....	24.70	4.19	20.30	4.18	20.10	4.31
Minnesota.....	25.80	4.53	20.60	4.41	20.40	4.55
New Mexico.....	23.80	4.07	18.30	4.09	18.20	4.24
New York.....	25.60	4.26	21.00	4.28	20.10	4.37
Ohio .....	26.00	4.18	22.10	4.22	21.50	4.29
Oregon .....	25.50	4.37	21.20	4.33	20.70	4.53
Pennsylvania .....	25.50	4.20	20.60	4.21	19.80	4.32
South Dakota .....	26.30	4.62	20.20	4.48	20.00	4.63
Texas.....	25.70	4.44	20.20	4.40	20.10	4.47
Utah .....	25.30	4.20	19.80	4.14	19.40	4.30
Vermont.....	25.80	4.28	21.40	4.32	20.40	4.41
Virginia .....	28.30	4.11	24.70	4.11	24.00	4.20
Washington .....	26.00	4.38	20.20	4.32	19.30	4.55
<b>Wisconsin .....</b>	<b>25.10</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>20.30</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>19.50</b>	<b>4.31</b>
United States.....	25.10	4.26	20.40	4.24	20.00	4.35

Milk Production

Milk production in Wisconsin during November 2025 totaled 2.64 billion pounds, up 2 percent from the previous November according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Milk Production* report. The average number of milk cows during November, at 1.28 million head, was up 14,000 from November 2024. Monthly production per cow averaged 2,065 pounds, up 15 pounds from last November.



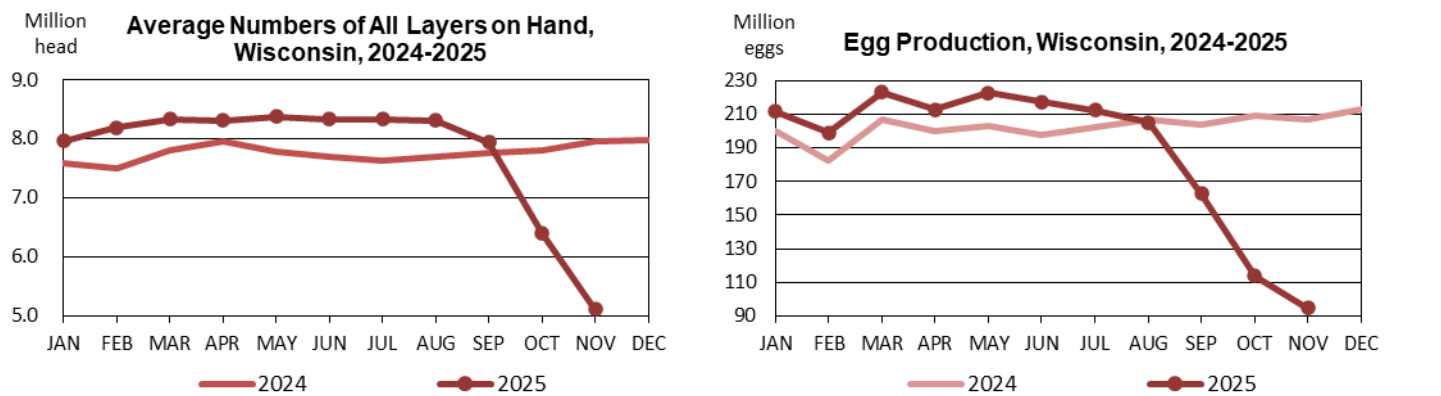
Milk Cows and Production – 24 Selected States: November 2024 and 2025

State	Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk Per Cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk Production <sup>2</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)
Arizona.....	189	195	1,955	1,955	369	381
California.....	1,709	1,711	1,755	1,935	2,999	3,311
Colorado .....	204	211	2,105	2,100	429	443
Florida.....	96	99	1,615	1,670	155	165
Georgia .....	85	89	1,890	1,945	161	173
Idaho .....	680	720	2,045	2,040	1,391	1,469
Illinois .....	77	77	1,740	1,750	134	135
Indiana .....	190	194	1,950	1,970	371	382
Iowa .....	244	246	1,995	2,000	487	492
Kansas .....	180	225	1,940	1,960	349	441
Michigan.....	440	459	2,235	2,240	983	1,028
Minnesota.....	442	455	1,890	1,910	835	869
New Mexico.....	240	233	1,960	1,960	470	457
New York.....	630	649	2,065	2,070	1,301	1,343
Ohio .....	251	254	1,830	1,835	459	466
Oregon .....	116	121	1,680	1,680	195	203
Pennsylvania.....	465	460	1,690	1,690	786	777
South Dakota .....	215	237	1,900	1,910	409	453
Texas.....	675	703	2,110	2,125	1,424	1,494
Utah .....	91	98	1,870	1,875	170	184
Vermont.....	113	115	1,770	1,770	200	204
Virginia .....	66	66	1,690	1,685	112	111
Washington .....	255	236	1,905	1,925	486	454
<b>Wisconsin .....</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,643</b>
24-State Total .....	8,919	9,133	1,936	1,979	17,270	18,078

<sup>1</sup>Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.004  
<sup>2</sup>Excludes milk sucked by calves.

# Chickens & Eggs

Wisconsin egg production during November 2025 was 94.8 million eggs, down 54 percent from the previous November, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Chickens and Eggs* report. The average number of all layers on hand during November 2025 was 5.10 million, down 36 percent from last year. Eggs per 100 layers for November was 1,858, down 28 percent from a year ago.



Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced – Wisconsin and United States: November 2024 and 2025

Commodity	Wisconsin		United States	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
Table egg layers in flock				
30,000 & above .....1,000 layers	6,796	3,933	296,255	290,061
Total layers .....1,000 layers	7,950	5,101	376,396	367,621
Eggs per 100 layers.....eggs	2,597	1,858	2,374	2,364
Total egg production ..... million eggs	206.5	94.8	8,934.7	8,691.7
Table egg production ..... million eggs	200.9	89.4	7,691.9	7,437.6

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