

## **November 13, 2025 Board Meeting**

- **Milk Production**

- As of October 1, WI had 5,173 milk cow herds. This is down 252 herds from October 2024.

- **Prices Received**

- Milk price for August was \$19.90 per cwt. This was \$3.20 per cwt lower than August 2024. The U.S. price for August was \$20.90.
- Corn \$3.95 per bushel up \$0.22 from August 2024.
- Soybeans \$9.60 per bushel down \$0.90 from the previous August.
- Alfalfa hay \$120 per ton down \$19.00 per ton from last August.

- **2024 Potato Summary**

- Wisconsin potato production in 2024 totaled 26.4 million cwt, down 7 percent from 2023.
- The total value of production of the state's potato crop was \$407 million in 2024, down 7 percent from 2023.

- **September Grain Stocks**

- Corn stocks totaled 82.1 million bushels on September 1, 2025, down 18 percent from last year.
- Soybean stocks totaled 10.1 million bushels on September 1, up 4 percent from last year.

- **2025 Small Grain Summary**

- Wisconsin winter wheat production was estimated at 19.0 million bushels up 5 percent from 2024. The yield was 76.0 bushels per acre, down 6.0 bushels per acre from last year. The U.S. yield is 54.9 bushels per acre.
- Oat production was estimated at 4.16 million bushels. The oat yield was 64.0 bushels per acre, down 3.0 bushels from 2024. The U.S. yield is 73.8 bushels per acre.

- **Crop Progress as of September 29, 2025**
  - Topsoil moisture ratings for the week were 6 percent very short, 18 percent short, 74 percent adequate, and 2 percent surplus.
  - Corn mature for grain was at 49 percent. Corn for silage harvest was 66 percent complete. Corn condition ratings as of September 29 were 81 percent good to excellent.
  - Soybeans dropping leaves was at 70 percent and harvested was at 6 percent. Soybean condition ratings as of September 29 were 79 percent good to excellent.
- **Other noteworthy items**
  - In a few weeks, NASS will begin collecting data for the December Agricultural Survey. This survey is used to set final production estimates.



# WISCONSIN FARM REPORTER

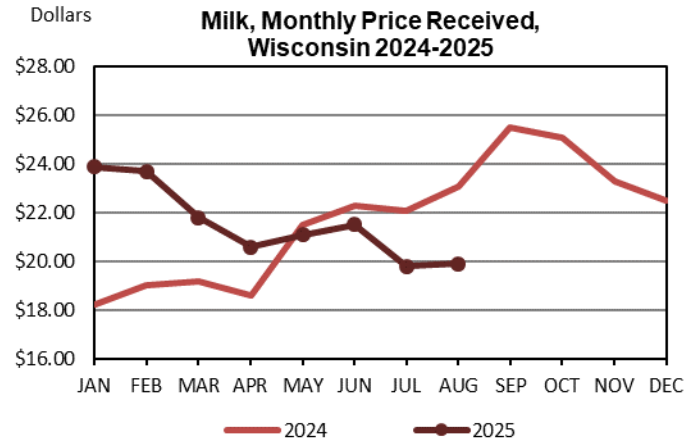
## OCTOBER 2025



Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection  
2811 Agriculture Dr., Madison, WI 53718

### Milk Prices

The Wisconsin all milk price for August 2025 was \$19.90 per hundredweight (cwt) according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - *Agricultural Prices* report. This was \$0.10 above last month's price but \$3.20 below last August's price. The U.S. all milk price for August was \$20.90 per cwt, \$1.00 higher than Wisconsin's price and \$0.10 higher than last month's U.S. price.



### Prices Received for All Milk – Selected States and United States

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.]

| State                  | August 2024       |             | July 2025         |             | August 2025       |             |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                        | Price             | Fat test    | Price             | Fat test    | Price             | Fat test    |
|                        | (dollars per cwt) | (percent)   | (dollars per cwt) | (percent)   | (dollars per cwt) | (percent)   |
| Arizona.....           | 23.80             | 3.95        | 21.00             | 4.05        | 20.70             | 4.02        |
| California.....        | 22.70             | 4.10        | 20.60             | 4.13        | 20.90             | 4.17        |
| Colorado .....         | 23.60             | 3.80        | 20.20             | 3.84        | 20.20             | 3.87        |
| Florida .....          | 27.30             | 3.89        | 25.30             | 3.80        | 25.20             | 3.86        |
| Georgia .....          | 27.70             | 3.89        | 25.70             | 3.81        | 26.00             | 3.86        |
| Idaho .....            | 23.80             | 4.10        | 20.70             | 4.16        | 21.20             | 4.18        |
| Illinois .....         | 23.70             | 4.04        | 20.30             | 4.07        | 20.20             | 4.12        |
| Indiana .....          | 24.50             | 3.97        | 22.00             | 3.99        | 22.00             | 4.01        |
| Iowa .....             | 23.60             | 4.29        | 19.50             | 4.21        | 19.80             | 4.24        |
| Kansas .....           | 22.20             | 4.11        | 19.60             | 4.16        | 19.30             | 4.17        |
| Michigan.....          | 23.90             | 4.04        | 20.90             | 4.08        | 20.80             | 4.13        |
| Minnesota.....         | 24.00             | 4.34        | 20.10             | 4.30        | 20.40             | 4.34        |
| New Mexico.....        | 21.70             | 3.88        | 19.50             | 4.01        | 19.20             | 4.01        |
| New York.....          | 24.20             | 4.06        | 21.60             | 4.10        | 21.70             | 4.14        |
| Ohio .....             | 24.40             | 4.02        | 22.40             | 4.06        | 22.20             | 4.08        |
| Oregon .....           | 25.40             | 4.23        | 21.40             | 4.26        | 21.30             | 4.32        |
| Pennsylvania.....      | 24.10             | 3.99        | 21.30             | 4.03        | 21.30             | 4.07        |
| South Dakota .....     | 24.10             | 4.46        | 20.00             | 4.35        | 20.10             | 4.37        |
| Texas.....             | 23.80             | 4.22        | 21.20             | 4.32        | 20.90             | 4.32        |
| Utah .....             | 23.10             | 3.98        | 20.20             | 3.95        | 20.60             | 4.02        |
| Vermont.....           | 24.50             | 4.09        | 22.30             | 4.18        | 22.10             | 4.22        |
| Virginia .....         | 27.20             | 3.96        | 25.20             | 3.95        | 24.90             | 3.99        |
| Washington .....       | 24.30             | 4.14        | 21.70             | 4.20        | 21.10             | 4.26        |
| <b>Wisconsin .....</b> | <b>23.10</b>      | <b>4.11</b> | <b>19.80</b>      | <b>4.11</b> | <b>19.90</b>      | <b>4.14</b> |
| United States.....     | 23.60             | 4.10        | 20.80             | 4.13        | 20.90             | 4.16        |

Monthly Prices

The average price received by farmers for **corn** during August 2025 in Wisconsin was \$3.95 per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Agricultural Prices* report. This was 33 cents below the July price and 22 cents above August 2024.

The August 2025 average price received by farmers for **soybeans**, at \$9.60 per bushel, was 37 cents below the July price and 90 cents below the August 2024 price.

The August average **oat** price per bushel, at \$3.67, was 4 cents above July and 57 cents above August 2024.

**All hay** prices in Wisconsin averaged \$108.00 per ton in August. This was \$8.00 below the July price and \$20.00 below the August 2024 price. The August 2025 **alfalfa hay** price, at \$120.00, was \$11.00 below the previous month and \$19.00 below August 2024. The average price received for **other hay** during August was \$74.00 per ton. This was \$6.00 below the July price and \$23.00 below August last year.

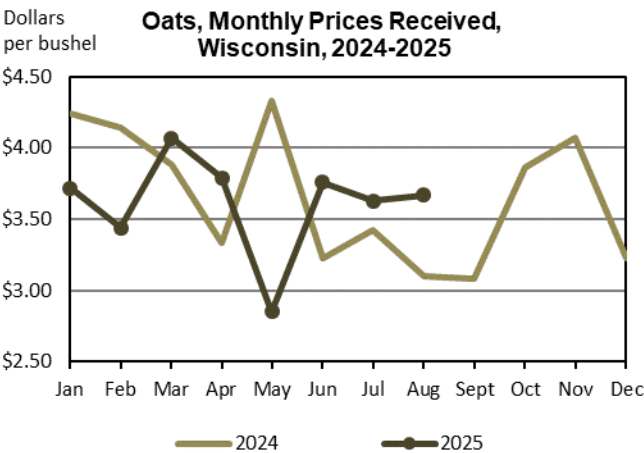
Prices Received by Farmers – Wisconsin and United States

|                        | Wisconsin   |           |             | United States |           |             |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
|                        | August 2024 | July 2025 | August 2025 | August 2024   | July 2025 | August 2025 |
|                        | (dollars)   | (dollars) | (dollars)   | (dollars)     | (dollars) | (dollars)   |
| Corn .....bu           | 3.73        | 4.28      | 3.95        | 3.84          | 4.29      | 3.96        |
| Hay, all baled.....ton | 128.00      | 116.00    | 108.00      | 166.00        | 163.00    | 158.00      |
| Alfalfa .....ton       | 139.00      | 131.00    | 120.00      | 175.00        | 173.00    | 166.00      |
| Other .....ton         | 97.00       | 80.00     | 74.00       | 150.00        | 144.00    | 138.00      |
| Oats .....bu           | 3.10        | 3.63      | 3.67        | 3.19          | 3.44      | 3.27        |
| Soybeans .....bu       | 10.50       | 9.97      | 9.60        | 10.30         | 10.20     | 10.00       |

Livestock Prices Received by Farmers – United States

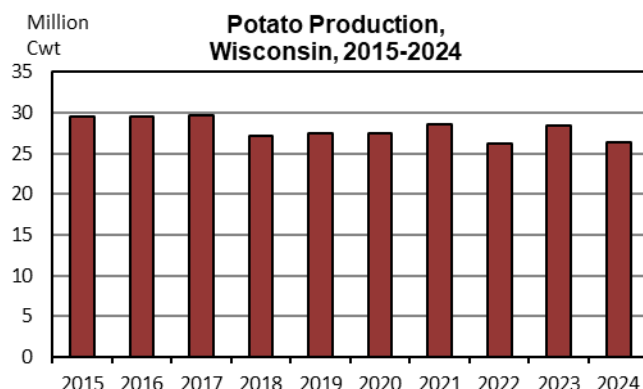
|                                     | August 2024 | July 2025 | August 2025 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|                                     | (dollars)   | (dollars) | (dollars)   |
| Calves ..... cwt                    | 290.00      | 408.00    | 437.00      |
| Cattle, all beef ..... cwt          | 190.00      | 229.00    | 236.00      |
| Cows <sup>1</sup> ..... cwt         | 142.00      | 157.00    | 162.00      |
| Steers & heifers..... cwt           | 192.00      | 232.00    | 239.00      |
| Hogs, all ..... cwt                 | 67.80       | 79.80     | 79.80       |
| Barrows & gilts ..... cwt           | 67.90       | 79.50     | 79.10       |
| Sows ..... cwt                      | 66.80       | 84.20     | 95.20       |
| Eggs, market <sup>2</sup> ..... doz | 3.30        | 2.92      | 2.20        |

<sup>1</sup>Beef cows and cull dairy cows for slaughter  
<sup>2</sup>Also referred to as table eggs



## Potatoes

**Wisconsin** potato production in 2024 totaled 26.4 million cwt, down 7 percent from 2023, according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Potatoes 2024 Summary*. The state's potato growers planted 67,000 acres, down 1,000 acres from 2023. Harvested acres in 2024 were reported at 66,000, down 1,500 acres from the previous year. Average yield per acre, at 400 cwt, was down 5 percent from the previous year. Price per cwt, at \$15.40, was 10 cents below 2023. Total value of production of the state's potato crop was \$407 million in 2024, down 7 percent from 2023.



### Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Selected States and United States: 2023-2024

| State                  | Area Planted  |               | Area Harvested |               | Yield per Acre |            | Production    |               |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|                        | 2023          | 2024          | 2023           | 2024          | 2023           | 2024       | 2023          | 2024          |
|                        | (1,000 Acres) | (1,000 Acres) | (1,000 Acres)  | (1,000 Acres) | (cwt)          | (cwt)      | (1,000 cwt)   | (1,000 cwt)   |
| Colorado .....         | 55.0          | 54.0          | 54.8           | 53.8          | 385            | 410        | 21,098        | 22,058        |
| Idaho .....            | 330.0         | 315.0         | 329.5          | 314.5         | 435            | 430        | 143,333       | 135,235       |
| Maine .....            | 53.0          | 54.0          | 52.5           | 53.9          | 320            | 340        | 16,800        | 18,326        |
| Michigan.....          | 50.0          | 48.0          | 49.0           | 47.5          | 440            | 430        | 21,560        | 20,425        |
| Minnesota.....         | 46.0          | 43.0          | 45.7           | 42.6          | 415            | 420        | 18,966        | 17,892        |
| North Dakota .....     | 76.0          | 73.0          | 75.5           | 72.3          | 350            | 350        | 26,425        | 25,305        |
| Oregon .....           | 43.0          | 43.0          | 43.0           | 42.9          | 620            | 610        | 26,660        | 26,169        |
| Washington .....       | 165.0         | 160.0         | 164.5          | 159.5         | 630            | 620        | 103,635       | 98,890        |
| <b>Wisconsin .....</b> | <b>68.0</b>   | <b>67.0</b>   | <b>67.5</b>    | <b>66.0</b>   | <b>420</b>     | <b>400</b> | <b>28,350</b> | <b>26,400</b> |
| United States.....     | 966.0         | 932.0         | 961.1          | 927.0         | 458            | 454        | 440,132       | 421,172       |

### Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – Selected States and United States: 2024 crop

| State                  | Production    | Total used for seed | Farm disposition |                 |               | Price per cwt | Value of                |                    |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|                        |               |                     | Where grown      |                 | Sold          |               | Production <sup>1</sup> | Sales <sup>1</sup> |
|                        |               |                     | Seed, feed, home | Shrink and loss |               |               |                         |                    |
|                        | (1,000 cwt)   | (1,000 cwt)         | (1,000 cwt)      | (1,000 cwt)     | (1,000 cwt)   | (dollars)     | (1,000 dollars)         | (1,000 dollars)    |
| Colorado .....         | 22,058        | 1,485               | 443              | 1,962           | 19,653        | 9.84          | 217,051                 | 193,290            |
| Idaho .....            | 135,235       | 7,844               | 1,197            | 8,541           | 125,497       | 9.02          | 1,219,820               | 1,132,497          |
| Maine .....            | 18,326        | 1,102               | 138              | 1,273           | 16,915        | 14.80         | 271,225                 | 250,564            |
| Michigan.....          | 20,425        | 1,142               | 258              | 1,090           | 19,077        | 16.50         | 337,013                 | 315,246            |
| Minnesota.....         | 17,892        | 918                 | 97               | 851             | 16,944        | 13.80         | 246,910                 | 233,902            |
| North Dakota .....     | 25,305        | 1,692               | 123              | 1,852           | 23,330        | 13.40         | 339,087                 | 313,246            |
| Oregon .....           | 26,169        | (D)                 | (D)              | (D)             | 23,002        | 11.40         | 298,327                 | 263,159            |
| Washington .....       | 98,890        | 3,698               | 268              | 6,160           | 92,462        | 10.40         | 1,028,456               | 963,237            |
| <b>Wisconsin .....</b> | <b>26,400</b> | <b>1,646</b>        | <b>298</b>       | <b>1,709</b>    | <b>24,393</b> | <b>15.40</b>  | <b>406,560</b>          | <b>376,371</b>     |
| United States.....     | 421,172       | 22,640              | 4,635            | 26,219          | 390,318       | 11.70         | 4,948,450               | 4,602,026          |

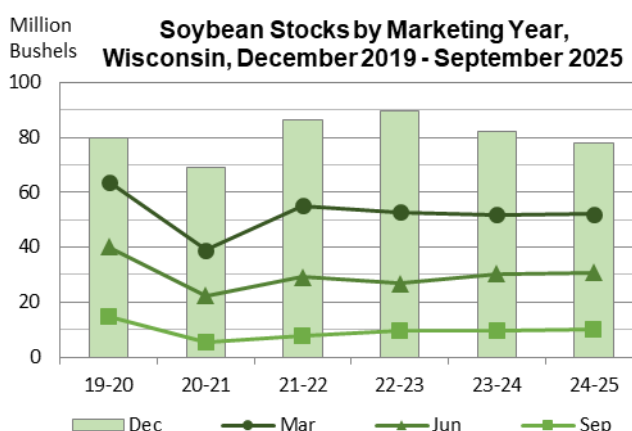
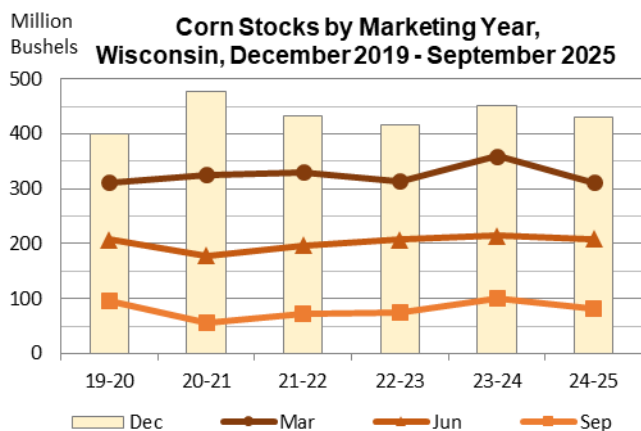
<sup>1</sup> May not calculate due to rounding. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Grain Stocks

**Corn** stored in all positions in Wisconsin on September 1, 2025, totaled 82.1 million bushels, down 18 percent from September 1, 2024, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – Grain Stocks report. Of the total stocks, 44 percent were stored on-farm. The June-August 2025 indicated disappearance totaled 127 million bushels, 11 percent above the 114 million bushels from the same quarter the previous year.

**Soybeans** stored in all positions in Wisconsin on September 1, 2025, totaled 10.1 million bushels, up 4 percent from September 1, 2024. Of the total stocks, 30 percent were stored on-farm. Indicated disappearance for June-August 2025 was 20.6 million bushels, down slightly from the same period last year.

**Oats** stored in all positions in Wisconsin on September 1, 2025, totaled 5.58 million bushels, up 5 percent from the 5.31 million bushels on hand September 1, 2024. Of the total stocks, 48 percent were stored on-farm.



## Grain Stocks by Position – Wisconsin and United States

|                              | Wisconsin         |                   | United States     |                   |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                              | September 1, 2024 | September 1, 2025 | September 1, 2024 | September 1, 2025 |
|                              | (1,000 bushels)   |                   |                   |                   |
| On-Farm Stocks               |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Corn                         | 46,000            | 36,000            | 780,400           | 643,200           |
| Oats                         | 2,250             | 2,700             | 38,600            | 41,350            |
| Soybeans                     | 3,050             | 3,000             | 111,200           | 91,500            |
| All Wheat                    | (D)               | (D)               | 663,760           | 692,240           |
| Off-Farm Stocks <sup>1</sup> |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Corn                         | 54,256            | 46,124            | 983,000           | 888,413           |
| Oats                         | 3,064             | 2,883             | 26,619            | 26,113            |
| Soybeans                     | 6,678             | 7,135             | 231,233           | 224,998           |
| All Wheat                    | 31,776            | 33,711            | 1,328,397         | 1,427,903         |
| Total Stocks                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Corn                         | 100,256           | 82,124            | 1,763,400         | 1,531,613         |
| Oats                         | 5,314             | 5,583             | 65,219            | 67,463            |
| Soybeans                     | 9,728             | 10,135            | 342,433           | 316,498           |
| All Wheat                    | (D)               | (D)               | 1,992,157         | 2,120,143         |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup>Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

## United States

Old crop corn stocks in all positions on September 1, 2025 totaled 1.53 billion bushels, down 13 percent from September 1, 2024. Of the total stocks, 643 million bushels are stored on farms, down 18 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 888 million bushels, are down 10 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2025 indicated disappearance is 3.11 billion bushels, compared with 3.23 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Old crop soybeans stored in all positions on September 1, 2025 totaled 316 million bushels, down 8 percent from September 1, 2024. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 91.5 million bushels, down 18 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 225 million bushels, are down 3 percent from last September. Indicated disappearance for June - August 2025 totaled 691 million bushels, up 10 percent from the same period a year earlier.

All wheat stored in all positions on September 1, 2025 totaled 2.12 billion bushels, up 6 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 692 million bushels, up 4 percent from last September. Off-farm stocks, at 1.43 billion bushels, are up 7 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2025 indicated disappearance is 715 million bushels, up 5 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on September 1, 2025 totaled 67.5 million bushels, 3 percent above the stocks on September 1, 2024. Of the total stocks on hand, 41.4 million bushels are stored on farms, 7 percent higher than a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 26.1 million bushels, 2 percent below the previous year. Indicated disappearance during June - August 2025 totaled 31.1 million bushels, compared with 39.4 million bushels during the same period a year ago.

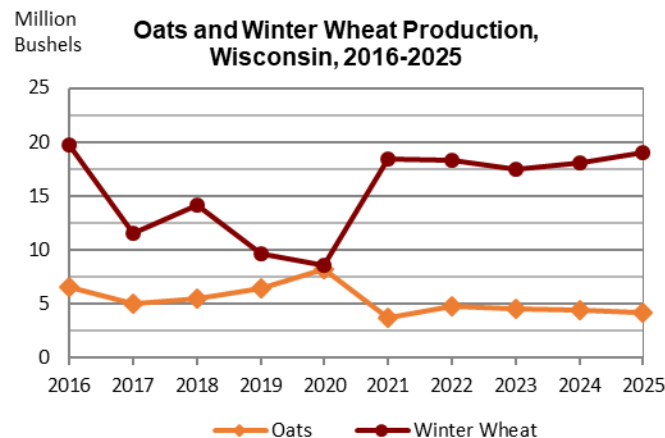
## Small Grains Summary

**Winter wheat** production in Wisconsin was estimated at 19.0 million bushels, up 5 percent from 2024 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Small Grains 2025 Summary*. Planted area, at 300,000 acres, was up 13 percent from last year. Winter wheat area harvested for grain was 250,000 acres, up 14 percent from last year. Winter wheat yield, at 76.0 bushels per acre, was down 6.0 bushels per acre from last year.

**Oat** production was estimated at 4.16 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year. Oats planted, at 150,000 acres, was up 3 percent from last year. Harvested area for grain was 65,000 acres, down 2 percent from the harvested acres in 2024. Oat yield, at 64.0 bushels per acre, was down 3.0 bushels per acre from last year.

**Barley** production, estimated at 141,000 bushels, was down 37 percent from last year. Planted area, at 12,000 acres, was up 9 percent from 2024. Harvested area for grain, at 3,000 acres, was down 40 percent from last year. The Wisconsin barley yield was 47.0 bushels per acre, up 2.0 bushels per acre from last year.

**Rye** production in Wisconsin was estimated at 588,000 bushels, down 50 percent from last year. Planted area, at 220,000 acres, was down 15 percent from 2024. Harvested area for grain, at 14,000 acres, was down 53 percent from last year. The Wisconsin rye yield was 42.0 bushels per acre, up 3.0 bushels per acre from last year.



### Small Grains Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production – Wisconsin and United States: 2024-2025

| State                | Area planted  |               | Area harvested |               | Yield per acre  |                 | Production      |                 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                      | 2024          | 2025          | 2024           | 2025          | 2024            | 2025            | 2024            | 2025            |
|                      | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres)  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |
| <b>WISCONSIN</b>     |               |               |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Barley .....         | 11            | 12            | 5              | 3             | 45.0            | 47.0            | 225             | 141             |
| Oats .....           | 145           | 150           | 66             | 65            | 67.0            | 64.0            | 4,422           | 4,160           |
| Rye .....            | 260           | 220           | 30             | 14            | 39.0            | 42.0            | 1,170           | 588             |
| Wheat, winter .....  | 265           | 300           | 220            | 250           | 82.0            | 76.0            | 18,040          | 19,000          |
| <b>UNITED STATES</b> |               |               |                |               |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Barley .....         | 2,381         | 2,299         | 1,885          | 1,761         | 76.6            | 80.0            | 144,442         | 140,849         |
| Oats .....           | 2,235         | 2,370         | 894            | 944           | 76.4            | 73.8            | 68,335          | 69,626          |
| Rye .....            | 2,206         | 2,229         | 402            | 341           | 36.6            | 36.5            | 14,729          | 12,459          |
| Wheat, winter .....  | 33,535        | 33,153        | 26,207         | 25,508        | 51.7            | 54.9            | 1,354,436       | 1,401,554       |



## United States

All wheat production totaled 1.98 billion bushels in 2025, up less than 1 percent from the revised 2024 total. Area harvested for grain totaled 37.2 million acres, down 4 percent from the previous year. The average yield in the United States was estimated at 53.3 bushels per acre, up 2.1 bushels from the previous year. The levels of production and changes from 2024 by type were: winter wheat, 1.40 billion bushels, up 3 percent; other spring wheat, 497 million bushels, down 9 percent; and Durum wheat, 86.2 million bushels, up 8 percent.

Oat: Production was estimated at 69.6 million bushels, up two percent from 2024. Yield was estimated at 73.8 bushels per acre, down 2.6 bushels from the previous year. Area harvested for grain, at 944 thousand acres, was up 6 percent from last year.

Barley: Production was estimated at 141 million bushels, down 2 percent from the 2024 total of 144 million bushels. The average yield, at a record high 80.0 bushels per acre, was up 3.4 bushels from the previous year. Producers seeded a record low 2.30 million acres in 2025, down 3 percent from 2024. Harvested area, at 1.76 million acres, was down 7 percent from 2024.

The complete reports for all Farm Reporter articles can be found on the USDA NASS website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications).



# Wisconsin Ag News – Crop Progress & Condition

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Cooperating with the Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

September 29, 2025 - For Immediate Release

Wisconsin had 6.1 **days suitable for fieldwork** statewide for the week ending September 28, 2025, according to the USDA’s National Agricultural Statistics Service. A dry week for much of the state coupled with above average temperatures resulted in good harvest conditions for apples, corn silage and remaining vegetables. Cover crops were planted into the harvested silage fields and manure application was ongoing.

**Topsoil moisture** condition rated 6 percent very short, 18 percent short, 74 percent adequate and 2 percent surplus. **Subsoil moisture** condition rated 5 percent very short, 18 percent short, 73 percent adequate and 4 percent surplus.

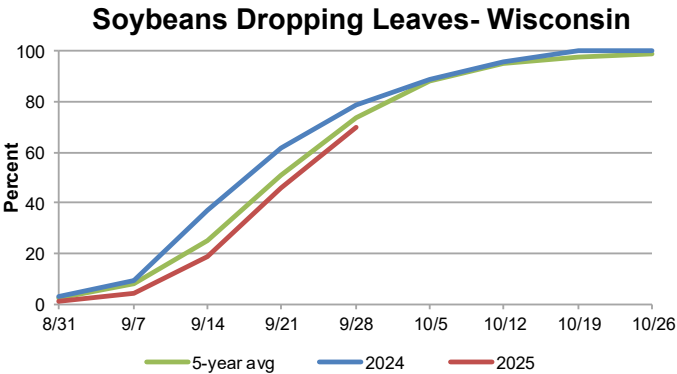
Ninety-three percent of **corn** had reached the dent stage. Corn was 49 percent mature, 1 day behind last year and 4 days behind the 5-year average. Corn for grain harvest was 4 percent complete. Corn condition was rated 81 percent good to excellent, unchanged from last week. Corn silage was 66 percent harvested. **Soybeans** coloring reached 94 percent. Seventy percent of soybean fields were dropping leaves, 4 days behind last year and 2 days behind the average. Soybeans were 6 percent harvested. Soybean condition rated 79 percent good to excellent, 1 percentage point below last week.

**Potatoes** were 72 percent harvested. **Winter wheat** was 43 percent seeded, 1 day behind last year and 3 days behind the average. Winter wheat emerged reached 20 percent.

The fourth cutting of **alfalfa hay** was 90 percent complete. **Pasture and range** condition was rated 61 percent good to excellent, down 2 percentage points from last week.

### Crop Condition as of September 28, 2025

| Item                 | Very Poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Corn .....           | 1         | 4         | 14        | 57        | 24        |
| Pasture and range .. | 1         | 9         | 29        | 47        | 14        |
| Soybeans .....       | 1         | 4         | 16        | 57        | 22        |



### Crop Progress as of September 28, 2025

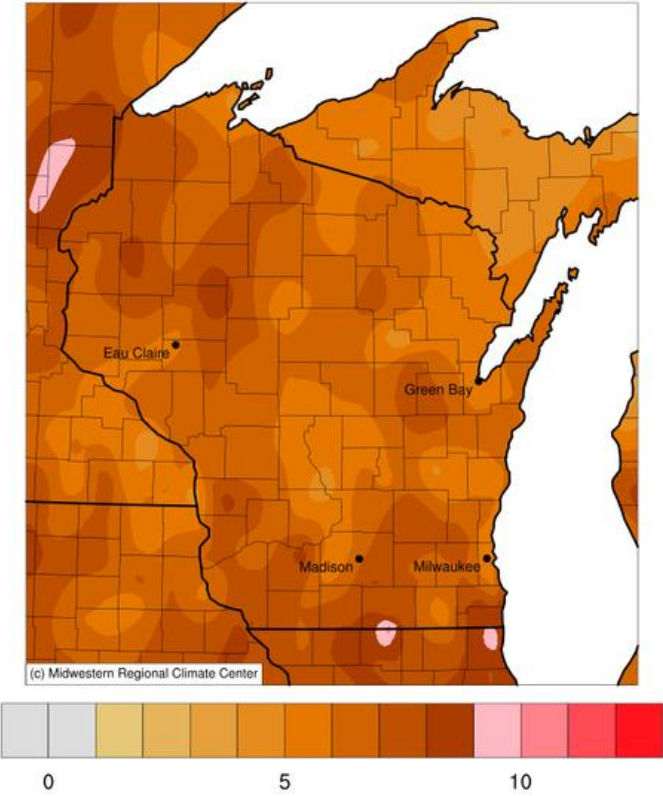
| Item                            | Districts |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | State     |           |           |            |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                 | NW        | NC        | NE        | WC        | C         | EC        | SW        | SC        | SE        | This week | Last week | Last year | 5-year avg |
|                                 | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent)  |
| Corn dented .....               | 94        | 84        | 89        | 88        | 90        | 93        | 97        | 98        | 89        | 93        | 82        | 90        | 93         |
| Corn mature .....               | 37        | 18        | 17        | 34        | 45        | 41        | 68        | 75        | 49        | 49        | 28        | 53        | 60         |
| Corn harvested for silage ..... | 62        | 28        | 53        | 62        | 58        | 68        | 89        | 93        | 75        | 66        | 41        | 64        | 68         |
| Hay, alfalfa, 4th cutting ..... | 92        | 65        | 99        | 96        | 79        | 94        | 93        | 89        | 96        | 90        | 85        | 87        | 89         |
| Soybeans coloring .....         | 99        | 85        | 94        | 93        | 88        | 95        | 95        | 97        | 89        | 94        | 82        | 93        | 94         |
| Soybeans dropping leaves .....  | 78        | 35        | 62        | 68        | 59        | 69        | 71        | 86        | 64        | 70        | 46        | 79        | 74         |
| Soybeans harvested .....        | 5         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 8         | 1         | 6         | 12        | 12        | 6         | 1         | 27        | 13         |
| Wheat, winter, planted .....    | 73        | 55        | 41        | 71        | 67        | 45        | 39        | 30        | 25        | 43        | 29        | 45        | 48         |
| Wheat, winter, emerged .....    | 30        | 26        | 16        | 49        | 51        | 16        | 28        | 10        | 9         | 20        | 10        | 27        | 26         |

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications).

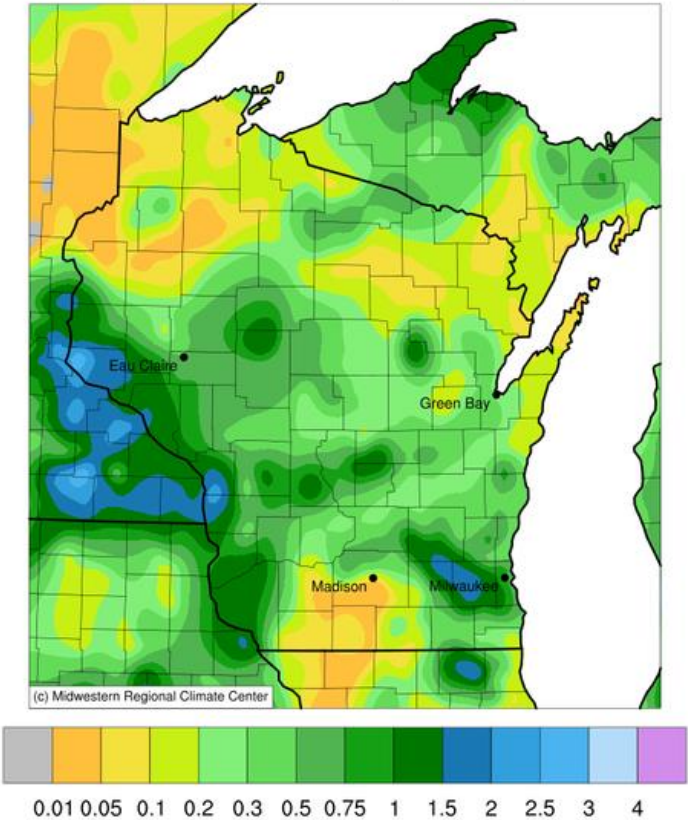
Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Soil Moisture Condition as of September 28, 2025

| Item                | Districts |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | State     |           |           |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                     | NW        | NC        | NE        | WC        | C         | EC        | SW        | SC        | SE        | This week | Last week | Last year |
|                     | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    | (days)    |
| Days suitable ..... | 6.7       | 6.4       | 6.4       | 6.1       | 5.9       | 5.6       | 5.9       | 6.4       | 6.1       | 6.1       | 5.7       | 6.2       |
|                     | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Topsoil moisture    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Very short .....    | 2         | 1         | 3         | 1         | 0         | 4         | 16        | 14        | 7         | 6         | 4         | 7         |
| Short .....         | 7         | 12        | 29        | 6         | 19        | 22        | 22        | 26        | 25        | 18        | 17        | 37        |
| Adequate .....      | 85        | 87        | 67        | 88        | 78        | 74        | 61        | 59        | 66        | 74        | 76        | 56        |
| Surplus .....       | 6         | 0         | 1         | 5         | 3         | 0         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 0         |
| Subsoil moisture    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Very short .....    | 2         | 0         | 10        | 2         | 0         | 4         | 8         | 11        | 9         | 5         | 3         | 5         |
| Short .....         | 7         | 14        | 25        | 7         | 19        | 25        | 18        | 26        | 26        | 18        | 16        | 31        |
| Adequate .....      | 83        | 86        | 63        | 85        | 79        | 70        | 64        | 63        | 64        | 73        | 77        | 63        |
| Surplus .....       | 8         | 0         | 2         | 6         | 2         | 1         | 10        | 0         | 1         | 4         | 4         | 1         |

Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1991-2020 Normals  
September 22, 2025 to September 28, 2025



Accumulated Precipitation (in)  
September 22, 2025 to September 28, 2025



Temperature and Precipitation Maps, courtesy of the Midwestern Regional Climate Center, are available at: <https://mrcc.purdue.edu/CLIMATE/>

Additional soil moisture data are available at: <https://nassgeo.csiss.gmu.edu/CropCASMA/>