## **November 14, 2024 Board Meeting**

## • October Crop Production Report

- In WI, corn is expected to yield 182 bushels per acre, up 6 bushels per acre from last year. Production is forecasted at 535 million bushels.
  - U.S. corn production is forecasted at 15.2 billion bushels, down 1 percent from last year. Based on conditions as of October 1, yields are expected to average 183.8 bushels per acre, up 6.5 bushels from 2023.
- Soybean production in WI is forecast 112 million bushels. Soybean yield is forecasted at 53.0 bushels per acre, up 2.0 bushels from 2023.
  - U.S. soybean yield is expected to average 53.1 bushels per acre up 2.5 bushels from last year, and production is forecasted at a record high 4.58 billion bushels.
- Next Crop Production Report (final) will be released January 10, 2025.

# • 2024 Small Grain Summary

- In WI, winter wheat production was estimated at 18.0 million bushels, up 3 percent from 2023. The yield was 82.0 bushels per acre, up 6.0 bushels from last year. The U.S. yield is 51.7 bushels per acre.
- The oat yield was 67.0 bushels per acre, up 6.0 bushels from 2023.
   The U.S. yield is 76.5 bushels per acre.

# • Milk Production

- In September, WI milk production totaled 2.62 billion pounds. This is down 1 percent from the previous September.
- Milk production in the 24 major states totaled 17.5 billion pounds.
   This is just slightly more than the previous year.

 As of October 1, WI had 5,425 milk cow herds. This is down 362 herds from October 2023.

# Chickens & Eggs

- Wisconsin egg production during September 2024 was 204 million eggs, up slightly from the previous September.
- The average number of all layers on hand during September 2024 was 7.77 million, down slightly from last year.

## Prices Received

- Milk price for August was \$23.00 per cwt. This is up \$3.50 from last
   August price. The US price for August was \$23.60.
- Corn \$3.73 per bushel down \$1.90 from August 2023.
- Soybeans \$10.50 per bushel down \$3.80 from last year.
- Alfalfa hay \$139 per ton, down \$5.00 per ton from the previous August.

## Crop Progress as of October 27, 2024

- Corn harvested was at 65 percent complete. Harvest was 15 days ahead of the five-year average.
- Soybean harvest was 96 percent complete.
- Topsoil moisture ratings for this past week were 31 percent very short, 47 percent short, 27 percent adequate, and 0 percent surplus.

# • Other noteworthy items

- In a few weeks, NASS will begin collecting data on its December Agricultural Survey. This survey is used to set final production estimates.
- 2024 Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics Bulletin is now available online.
   The printed version is at the printers and should be available next month.



# Wisconsin Ag News – **Crop Production**



Upper Midwest Region - Wisconsin Field Office · 2811 Agriculture Drive · Madison WI 53718-6777 · (608) 287-4775 fax (855) 271-9802 · www.nass.usda.gov/wi
Cooperating with Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

October 11, 2024 - For Immediate Release

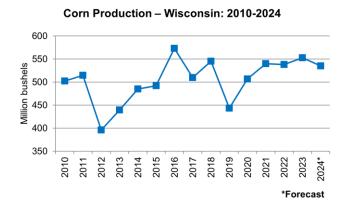
Media Contact: Greg Bussler

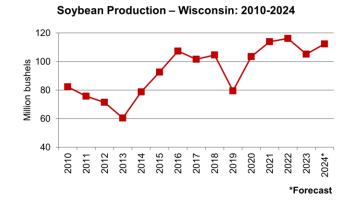
Wisconsin **corn** production is forecast at 535 million bushels, down 3 percent from the previous year, according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Crop Production report. Based on conditions as of October 1, yields are expected to average 182.0 bushels per acre, up 6.0 bushels per acre from last year. Corn planted acreage is estimated at 3.75 million acres. An estimated 2.94 million of the acres planted will be harvested for grain.

Soybean production is forecast at 112 million bushels, up 7 percent from the previous year. The yield is forecast at 53.0 bushels per acre, 2.0 bushels higher than 2023. Soybean planted acreage is estimated at 2.15 million acres with 2.12 million acres to be harvested.

Production of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay is forecast at 2.56 million tons, up 48 percent from the previous year. Yield is expected to average 3.20 tons per acre, up 0.50 tons per acre from last year. Production of other hay is forecast at 820,000 tons, up 62 percent from last year. Yield for other hay is expected to average 2.00 tons per acre, up 0.70 tons from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 410,000 acres, up 20,000 acres from last year.

The forecasts in this report are based on October 1 conditions and do not reflect weather effects since that time. The next corn and soybean production forecasts, based on conditions as of November 1, will be released on November 8.





## Area Harvested, Yield, and Production Summary – Wisconsin and United States: 2023 and Forecasted October 1, 2024

| Cran             | Area ha       | rvested       | Yield p | er acre | Production |            |  |  |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|------------|--|--|
| Crop             | 2023          | 2024          | 2023    | 2024    | 2023       | 2024       |  |  |
|                  | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) |         |         | (1,000)    | (1,000)    |  |  |
| WISCONSIN        |               |               |         |         |            |            |  |  |
| Corn bushels     | 3,140         | 2,940         | 176.0   | 182.0   | 552,640    | 535,080    |  |  |
| Hay, alfalfatons | 640           | 800           | 2.70    | 3.20    | 1,728      | 2,560      |  |  |
| Hay, othertons   | 390           | 410           | 1.30    | 2.00    | 507        | 820        |  |  |
| Soybeans bushels | 2,060         | 2,120         | 51.0    | 53.0    | 105,060    | 112,360    |  |  |
| UNITED STATES    |               |               |         |         |            |            |  |  |
| Corn bushels     | 86,506        | 82,710        | 177.3   | 183.8   | 15,340,520 | 15,203,309 |  |  |
| Hay, alfalfatons | 15,634        | 15,627        | 3.19    | 3.45    | 49,916     | 53,975     |  |  |
| Hay, Othertons   | 37,187        | 35,904        | 1.85    | 2.03    | 68,853     | 72,871     |  |  |
| Soybeans bushels | 82,271        | 86,271        | 50.6    | 53.1    | 4,162,057  | 4,581,984  |  |  |

U.S. Corn Supply and Use 1

| CORN                      | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024<br>(Est.) | 2024-2025<br>Projections<br>October |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                           | (million  | (million            | (million                            |
|                           | bushels)  | bushels)            | bushels)                            |
| Beginning stocks          | 1,377     | 1,360               | 1,760                               |
| Production                | 13,651    | 15,341              | 15,203                              |
| Imports                   | 39        | 28                  | 25                                  |
| Supply, total             | 15,066    | 16,729              | 16,989                              |
| Feed & residual           | 5,486     | 5,814               | 5,825                               |
| Food, seed & industrial . | 6,558     | 6,862               | 6,840                               |
| Ethanol & by-products     | 5,176     | 5,471               | 5,450                               |
| Domestic, total           | 12,044    | 12,676              | 12,665                              |
| Exports                   | 1,662     | 2,292               | 2,325                               |
| Use, total                | 13,706    | 14,969              | 14,990                              |
| Ending stocks             | 1,360     | 1,760               | 1,999                               |
| Avg. farm price (\$/bu)   | 6.54      | 4.55                | 4.10                                |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm

U.S. Soybean Supply and Use <sup>1</sup>

|                         | 1 7       | _                   |                                     |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| SOYBEANS                | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024<br>(Est.) | 2024-2025<br>Projections<br>October |
|                         | (million  | (million            | (million                            |
|                         | bushels)  | bushels)            | bushels)                            |
| Beginning stocks        | 274       | 264                 | 342                                 |
| Production              | 4,270     | 4,162               | 4,582                               |
| Imports                 | 25        | 21                  | 15                                  |
| Supply, total           | 4,569     | 4,447               | 4,939                               |
| Crushings               | 2,212     | 2,287               | 2,425                               |
| Exports                 | 1,980     | 1,695               | 1,850                               |
| Seed                    | 75        | 78                  | 78                                  |
| Residual                | 39        | 45                  | 36                                  |
| Use, total              | 4,305     | 4,105               | 4,389                               |
| Ending stocks           | 264       | 342                 | 550                                 |
| Avg. farm price (\$/bu) | 14.20     | 12.40               | 10.80                               |
| 1.0                     |           |                     |                                     |

Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm

# **United States Crop Production**

Corn production for grain is forecast at 15.2 billion bushels, up less than 1 percent from the previous forecast but down 1 percent from 2023. Based on conditions as of October 1, yields are expected to average 183.8 bushels per harvested acre, up 0.2 bushel from the previous forecast and up 6.5 bushels from last year. Area harvested for grain is forecast at 82.7 million acres, unchanged from the previous forecast but down 4 percent from the previous year.

Soybean production for beans is forecast at a record high 4.58 billion bushels, down slightly from the previous forecast but up 10 percent from 2023. Based on conditions as of October 1, yields are expected to average a record high 53.1 bushels per acre, down 0.1 bushel from the previous forecast but up 2.5 bushels from 2023. Area harvested for beans in the United States is forecast at 86.3 million acres, unchanged from the previous forecast but up 5 percent from 2023.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/Publications">www.nass.usda.gov/Publications</a>.



# Wisconsin Ag News – Small Grain Summary



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Cooperating with Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

September 30, 2024 - For Immediate Release

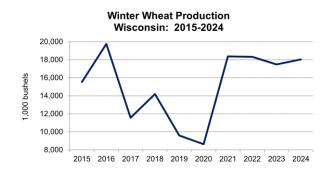
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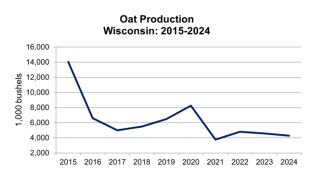
Winter wheat production in Wisconsin was estimated at 18.0 million bushels, up 3 percent from 2023 according to the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Small Grains 2024 Summary*. Planted area, at 265,000 acres, was down 5 percent from last year. Winter wheat area harvested for grain was 220,000 acres, down 4 percent from last year. Winter wheat yield, at 82.0 bushels per acre, was up 6.0 bushels per acre from last year.

**Oat** production was estimated at 4.29 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year. Oats planted, at 140,000 acres, was up 4 percent from last year. Harvested area for grain was 64,000 acres, down 15 percent from the harvested acres in 2023. Oat yield, at 67.0 bushels per acre, was up 6.0 bushels per acre from last year.

**Barley** production, estimated at 270,000 bushels, was up 114 percent from last year. Planted area, at 15,000 acres, was up 25 percent from 2023. Harvested area for grain, at 6,000 acres, was up 200 percent from last year. The Wisconsin barley yield was 45.0 bushels per acre, down 18.0 bushels per acre from last year.

Rye production in Wisconsin was estimated at 1.17 million bushels, up 90 percent from last year. Planted area, at 260,000 acres, was up 8 percent from 2023. Harvested area for grain, at 30,000 acres, was up 100 percent from last year. The Wisconsin rye yield was 39.0 bushels per acre, down 2.0 bushels per acre from last year.





# Small Grains Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Wisconsin and United States: 2023-2024

| Cinted State  | JU: _U_U_U    | <b>–</b> ·    |               |               |           |           |                 |                 |  |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| Cron          | Area p        | olanted       | Area ha       | arvested      | Yield pe  | er acre   | Production      |                 |  |
| Crop          | 2023          | 2024          | 2023          | 2024          | 2023      | 2024      | 2023            | 2024            |  |
|               | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (1,000 acres) | (bushels) | (bushels) | (1,000 bushels) | (1,000 bushels) |  |
| Wisconsin     |               |               |               |               |           |           |                 |                 |  |
| Barley        | 12            | 15            | 2             | 6             | 63.0      | 45.0      | 126             | 270             |  |
| Oats          | 135           | 140           | 75            | 64            | 61.0      | 67.0      | 4,575           | 4,288           |  |
| Rye           | 240           | 260           | 15            | 30            | 41.0      | 39.0      | 615             | 1,170           |  |
| Wheat, winter | 280           | 265           | 230           | 220           | 76.0      | 82.0      | 17,480          | 18,040          |  |
| United States |               |               |               |               |           |           |                 |                 |  |
| Barley        | 3,109         | 2,373         | 2,574         | 1,875         | 72.3      | 76.7      | 186,127         | 143,836         |  |
| Oats          |               | 2,213         | 831           | 886           | 68.6      | 76.5      | 57,045          | 67,793          |  |
| Rye           | 2,293         | 2,206         | 322           | 402           | 32.2      | 36.6      | 10,375          | 14,729          |  |
| Wheat, winter | 36,699        | 33,390        | 24,558        | 26,103        | 50.6      | 51.7      | 1,242,368       | 1,348,930       |  |

#### **United States Summary**

All wheat production totaled 1.97 billion bushels in 2024, up 9 percent from the 2023 total of 1.80 billion bushels. Area harvested for grain totaled 38.5 million acres, up 4 percent from the previous year. The average yield in the United States was estimated at 51.2 bushels per acre, up 2.5 bushels from the previous year. The levels of production and changes from 2023 by type were: winter wheat, 1.35 billion bushels, up 9 percent; other spring wheat, 542 million bushels, up 8 percent; and Durum wheat, 80.1 million bushels, up 35 percent.

Oat production was estimated at 67.8 million bushels, up 19 percent from 2023. Yield was estimated at a record high 76.5 bushels per acre, up 7.9 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 886 thousand acres, was 7 percent above last year.

Barley production was estimated at 144 million bushels, down 23 percent from the 2023 total of 186 million bushels. The United States average yield, at 76.7 bushels per acre, was up 4.4 bushels from the previous year. Producers seeded 2.37 million acres in 2024, down 24 percent from 2023. Harvested area, at 1.88 million acres, was down 27 percent from 2023.

Rye production for 2024 was estimated at 14.7 million bushels, up 42 percent from the 2023 total, and was the highest production since 1987. Harvested area totaled 402,000 acres, up 25 percent from last year. The United States yield was a record high at 36.6 bushels per acre and was up 4.4 bushels from 2023. Oklahoma yield was a record high. Planted area totaled 2.21 million acres, down 4 percent from last year. Much of those acres were used as a cover crop.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/Publications">www.nass.usda.gov/Publications</a>.



# Wisconsin Ag News – Milk Production

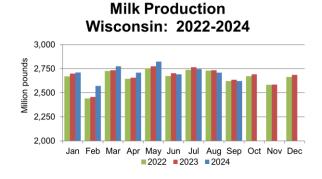


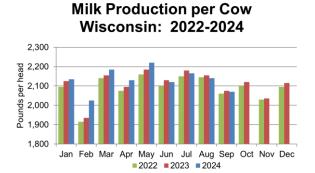
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October 21, 2024 - For Immediate Release

Media Contact: Greg Bussler

Milk production in Wisconsin during September 2024 totaled 2.62 billion pounds, down 1 percent from the previous September according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service - Milk Production report. The average number of milk cows during September, at 1.27 million head, was unchanged from last month but down 4,000 from September 2023. Monthly production per cow averaged 2,070 pounds, down 5 pounds from last September.





# Milk Cows and Production - Selected States: September 2023 and 2024

|                | Milk C       | Cows 1       | Milk Pe  | r Cow <sup>2</sup> |                     | Milk Production <sup>2</sup> |                     |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| State          | 2023         | 2024         | 2023     | 2024               | 2023                | 2024                         | Change<br>from 2023 |
|                | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Pounds) | (Pounds)           | (Million<br>Pounds) | (Million<br>Pounds)          | (Percent)           |
| Arizona        | 201          | 192          | 1,835    | 1,835              | 369                 | 352                          | -4.6                |
| California     | 1,712        | 1,708        | 1,875    | 1,880              | 3,210               | 3,211                        | 0.0                 |
| Colorado       | 198          | 200          | 2,125    | 2,135              | 421                 | 427                          | 1.4                 |
| Florida        | 100          | 100          | 1,510    | 1,510              | 151                 | 151                          | 0.0                 |
| Georgia        | 90           | 85           | 1,680    | 1,800              | 151                 | 153                          | 1.3                 |
| Idaho          | 665          | 672          | 2,065    | 2,080              | 1,373               | 1,398                        | 1.8                 |
| Illinois       | 79           | 77           | 1,705    | 1,680              | 135                 | 129                          | -4.4                |
| Indiana        | 191          | 189          | 1,910    | 1,930              | 365                 | 365                          | 0.0                 |
| lowa           | 240          | 241          | 2,010    | 1,985              | 482                 | 478                          | -0.8                |
| Kansas         | 172          | 178          | 1,955    | 1,945              | 336                 | 346                          | 3.0                 |
| Michigan       | 439          | 436          | 2,240    | 2,235              | 983                 | 974                          | -0.9                |
| Minnesota      | 451          | 442          | 1,905    | 1,905              | 859                 | 842                          | -2.0                |
| New Mexico     | 265          | 239          | 1,960    | 1,975              | 519                 | 472                          | -9.1                |
| New York       | 630          | 630          | 2,070    | 2,095              | 1,304               | 1,320                        | 1.2                 |
| Ohio           | 255          | 252          | 1,795    | 1,820              | 458                 | 459                          | 0.2                 |
| Oregon         | 120          | 118          | 1,715    | 1,715              | 206                 | 202                          | -1.9                |
| Pennsylvania   | 466          | 465          | 1,670    | 1,675              | 778                 | 779                          | 0.1                 |
| South Dakota   | 198          | 214          | 1,925    | 1,920              | 381                 | 411                          | 7.9                 |
| Texas          | 635          | 655          | 2,095    | 2,130              | 1,330               | 1,395                        | 4.9                 |
| Utah           | 88           | 90           | 1,910    | 1,915              | 168                 | 172                          | 2.4                 |
| Vermont        | 116          | 113          | 1,750    | 1,750              | 203                 | 198                          | -2.5                |
| Virginia       | 69           | 66           | 1,650    | 1,640              | 114                 | 108                          | -5.3                |
| Washington     | 257          | 259          | 1,995    | 1,975              | 513                 | 512                          | -0.2                |
| Wisconsin      | 1,270        | 1,266        | 2,075    | 2,070              | 2,635               | 2,621                        | -0.5                |
| 24-State Total | 8,907        | 8,887        | 1,958    | 1,966              | 17,444              | 17,475                       | 0.2                 |

Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. Excludes milk sucked by calves.

# **United States Milk Production**

Milk production in the 24 major States during September totaled 17.5 billion pounds, up 0.2 percent from September 2023. August revised production, at 18.2 billion pounds, was up 0.5 percent from August 2023. The August revision represented an increase of 85 million pounds or 0.5 percent from last month's preliminary production estimate.

Production per cow in the 24 major States averaged 1,966 pounds for September, 8 pounds above September 2023.

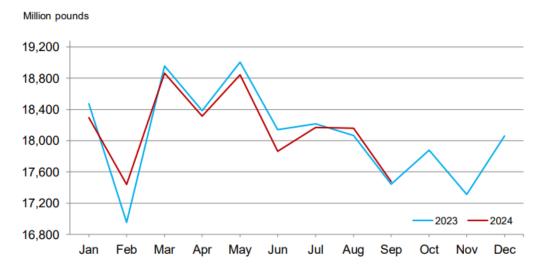
The number of milk cows on farms in the 24 major States was 8.89 million head, 20,000 head less than September 2023, but unchanged from August 2024.

Milk production in the United States during the July - September quarter totaled 56.0 billion pounds, up slightly from the July - September quarter last year.

The average number of milk cows in the United States during the quarter was 9.33 million head, 3,000 head less than the April - June quarter, and 41,000 head less than the same period last year.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/Publications">www.nass.usda.gov/Publications</a>.

# Monthly Milk Production - 24 Selected States





# Wisconsin Ag News – Chickens & Eggs



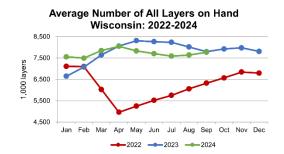
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October 21, 2024 - For Immediate Release

Media Contact: Greg Bussler

Wisconsin egg production during September 2024 was 204 million eggs, up slightly from the previous September, according to the latest Chickens and Eggs report from the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service.

The average number of all layers on hand during September 2024 was 7.77 million, down slightly from last year. Eggs per 100 layers for September was 2,625, up 1 percent from a year ago.



# Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced - States and United States: During September 2023 and 2024

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding. Data by type of flock not shown for some states to avoid disclosing individual operations, data included in United States totals.]

| State                     | Table eg<br>in flo<br>30,000 8 | ocks                | All la<br>on h      | ,                   | Eggs<br>100 la |        | Total<br>produ      | 00                  | Table egg<br>production |                     |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
|                           | 2023                           | 2024                | 2023                | 2024                | 2023           | 2024   | 2023                | 2024                | 2023                    | 2024                |  |
|                           | (1,000)<br>(layers)            | (1,000)<br>(layers) | (1,000)<br>(layers) | (1,000)<br>(layers) | (eggs)         | (eggs) | (million)<br>(eggs) | (million)<br>(eggs) | (million)<br>(eggs)     | (million)<br>(eggs) |  |
| Alabama                   | 1,385                          | 1,218               | 11,567              | 10,381              | 1,846          | 1,881  | 213.5               | 195.3               | 34.7                    | 31.6                |  |
| Arkansas                  | (D)                            | (D)                 | 14,972              | 15,475              | 2,121          | 2,095  | 317.5               | 324.2               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| California                | 10,506                         | 8,456               | 10,928              | 8,809               | 2,294          | 2,256  | 250.7               | 198.7               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Colorado                  | 3,328                          | 1,248               | 3,816               | 1,736               | 2,427          | 2,247  | 92.6                | 39.0                | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Georgia                   | 9,507                          | 9,806               | 19,931              | 19,879              | 2,121          | 2,173  | 422.7               | 432.0               | 227.8                   | 240.5               |  |
| Illinois                  | 5,925                          | 5,098               | 6,487               | 5,697               | 2,334          | 2,449  | 151.4               | 139.5               | 147.5                   | 134.5               |  |
| Indiana                   | 34,412                         | 36,613              | 35,490              | 37,562              | 2,426          | 2,391  | 860.9               | 898.1               | 844.9                   | 883.9               |  |
| lowa                      | 44,017                         | 41,309              | 45,872              | 43,179              | 2,488          | 2,531  | 1,141.1             | 1,092.7             | 1,118.2                 | 1,070.0             |  |
| Kentucky                  | (D)                            | (D)                 | 5,421               | 5,296               | 2,066          | 2,198  | 112.0               | 116.4               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Maryland                  | 2,167                          | 2,217               | 2,381               | 2,430               | 2,591          | 2,572  | 61.7                | 62.5                | 60.2                    | 60.9                |  |
| Michigan                  | 15,856                         | 10,506              | 16,190              | 11,132              | 2,443          | 2,366  | 395.6               | 263.4               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Minnesota                 | 7,462                          | 5,949               | 7,920               | 6,435               | 2,484          | 2,503  | 196.7               | 161.1               | 189.2                   | 153.5               |  |
| Mississippi               | (D)                            | (D)                 | 5,435               | 5,667               | 2,098          | 2,167  | 114.0               | 122.8               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Missouri                  | 7,419                          | 7,340               | 13,816              | 13,552              | 2,438          | 2,448  | 336.9               | 331.7               | 297.6                   | 295.4               |  |
| Nebraska                  | 7,476                          | 7,959               | 8,053               | 8,630               | 2,516          | 2,451  | 202.6               | 211.5               | 192.0                   | 197.9               |  |
| New York                  | 5,033                          | 5,173               | 5,600               | 5,672               | 2,541          | 2,541  | 142.3               | 144.1               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| North Carolina            | 7,146                          | 7,623               | 15,826              | 16,127              | 2,184          | 2,174  | 345.6               | 350.6               | 183.4                   | 192.1               |  |
| Ohio                      | 39,779                         | 41,774              | 40,971              | 42,985              | 2,463          | 2,492  | 1,009.2             | 1,071.3             | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Oklahoma                  | (D)                            | (D)                 | 2,316               | 2,463               | 1,921          | 2,119  | 44.5                | 52.2                | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Oregon                    | 2,264                          | 2,504               | 2,374               | 2,614               | 2,607          | 2,475  | 61.9                | 64.7                | 61.9                    | 64.7                |  |
| Pennsylvania              | 24,138                         | 23,781              | 27,125              | 27,102              | 2,487          | 2,567  | 674.6               | 695.8               | 633.4                   | 648.5               |  |
| South Carolina            | 2,330                          | 2,621               | 3,603               | 3,894               | 2,198          | 2,232  | 79.2                | 86.9                | 56.6                    | 64.9                |  |
| South Dakota              | 1,589                          | 1,934               | 1,644               | 1,989               | 2,573          | 2,629  | 42.3                | 52.3                | 42.3                    | 52.3                |  |
| Texas                     | (D)                            | (D)                 | 23,009              | 21,550              | 2,354          | 2,284  | 541.6               | 492.3               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Utah                      | 6,427                          | 7,415               | 6,467               | 7,455               | 2,442          | 2,526  | 157.9               | 188.3               | 157.9                   | 188.3               |  |
| Virginia                  | 948                            | 844                 | 2,756               | 2,506               | 2,177          | 2,310  | 60.0                | 57.9                | 28.9                    | 28.3                |  |
| Washington                | 5,529                          | 5,645               | 5,693               | 5,747               | 2,545          | 2,504  | 144.9               | 143.9               | (D)                     | (D)                 |  |
| Wisconsin                 | 6,719                          | 6,608               | 7,795               | 7,767               | 2,607          | 2,625  | 203.2               | 203.9               | 197.7                   | 198.1               |  |
| Other States <sup>1</sup> | 25,259                         | 24,994              | 31,356              | 30,974              | 2,363          | 2,346  | 740.8               | 726.8               | 664.7                   | 649.2               |  |
| United States             | 302,948                        | 293,722             | 384,814             | 374,705             | 2,369          | 2,381  | 9,117.9             | 8,919.9             | 7,852.7                 | 7,649.8             |  |

# **United States Chickens & Eggs**

United States egg production totaled 8.92 billion during September 2024, down 2 percent from last year. Production included 7.65 billion table eggs, and 1.27 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.18 billion were broiler-type and 91.3 million were egg-type. The average number of layers during September 2024 totaled 375 million, down 3 percent from last year. September egg production per 100 layers was 2,381 eggs, up 1 percent from September 2023.

Total layers in the United States on October 1, 2024, totaled 377 million, down 2 percent from last year. The 377 million layers consisted of 312 million layers producing table or market type eggs, 61.5 million layers producing broiler-type hatching eggs, and 3.66 million layers producing egg-type hatching eggs. Rate of lay per day on October 1, 2024, averaged 79.3 eggs per 100 layers, up slightly from October 1, 2023.

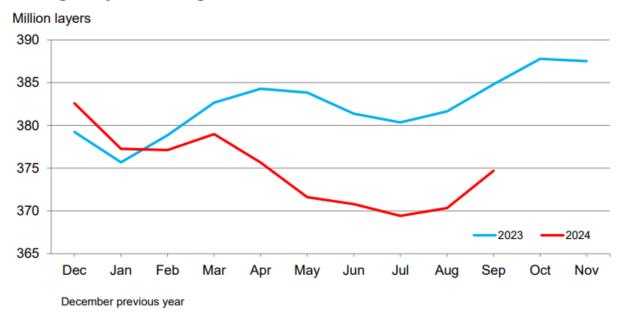
Egg-type chicks hatched during September 2024 totaled 53.3 million, up 4 percent from September 2023. Eggs in incubators totaled 52.3 million on October 1, 2024, up 4 percent from a year ago.

Domestic placements of egg-type pullet chicks for future hatchery supply flocks by leading breeders totaled 276 thousand during September 2024, up 2 percent from September 2023.

Broiler-type chicks hatched during September 2024 totaled 840 million, up 3 percent from September 2023. Eggs in incubators totaled 720 million on October 1, 2024, up 4 percent from a year ago.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/Publications">www.nass.usda.gov/Publications</a>.

# Average Layers During the Month - United States





# Wisconsin Ag News – Monthly Prices



 $Upper\ Midwest\ Region - Wisconsin\ Field\ Office \cdot 2811\ Agriculture\ Drive \cdot Madison\ WI\ 53718-6777\ \cdot (608)\ 287-4775$  $fax~(855)~271\text{-}9802 \cdot www.nass.usda.gov/wi\\ \textbf{Cooperating with Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection}$ 

September 27, 2024 - For Immediate Release

Media Contact: Greg Bussler

The average price received by farmers for corn during August 2024 in Wisconsin was \$3.73 per bushel according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – Agricultural Prices report. This was 35 cents below the July price and \$1.90 below August 2023.

The August 2024 average price received by farmers for **soybeans**, at \$10.50 per bushel, was \$1.40 below the July price and \$3.80 below the August 2023 price.

The August average oat price per bushel, at \$3.17, was 21 cents below July and 55 cents below August 2023.

All hay prices in Wisconsin averaged \$128.00 per ton in August. This was \$22.00 below the July price but \$28.00 above the August 2023 price. The August 2024 alfalfa hay price, at \$139.00, was \$24.00 below the previous month and \$5.00 below August 2023. The average price received for other hay during August was \$97.00 per ton. This was \$20.00 below the July price and \$3.00 below August last year.

The average price for milk was \$23.00 per cwt, \$1.10 above the July price and \$3.80 above August 2023.

#### Prices Received by Farmers - Wisconsin and United States

|                  |                | Wisconsin    |                |                | United States |                |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | August<br>2023 | July<br>2024 | August<br>2024 | August<br>2023 | July<br>2024  | August<br>2024 |
|                  | (dollars)      | (dollars)    | (dollars)      | (dollars)      | (dollars)     | (dollars)      |
| Cornbu           | 5.63           | 4.08         | 3.73           | 5.73           | 4.23          | 3.84           |
| Hay, all baledbu | 100.00         | 150.00       | 128.00         | 213.00         | 170.00        | 166.00         |
| Alfalfaton       | 144.00         | 163.00       | 139.00         | 230.00         | 183.00        | 175.00         |
| Otherton         | 100.00         | 117.00       | 97.00          | 174.00         | 145.00        | 148.00         |
| Oatsbu           | 3.72           | 3.38         | 3.17           | 3.70           | 3.41          | 3.19           |
| Soybeansbu       | 14.30          | 11.90        | 10.50          | 14.10          | 11.30         | 10.30          |
| Milk, allcwt     | 19.20          | 21.90        | 23.00          | 19.60          | 22.80         | 23.60          |

### Livestock Prices Received by Farmers -**United States**

|                               | August<br>2023 | July<br>2024 | August<br>2024 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Calvescwt                     | 272.00         | 306.00       | 290.00         |
| Cattle, all beefcwt           | 182.00         | 193.00       | 190.00         |
| Cows <sup>1</sup> cwt         | 115.00         | 142.00       | 142.00         |
| Steers and heiferscwt         | 186.00         | 195.00       | 192.00         |
| Hogs, allcwt                  | 73.70          | 68.40        | 67.80          |
| Barrows & Giltscwt            | 74.30          | 68.50        | 67.90          |
| Sowscwt                       | 64.10          | 67.20        | 66.80          |
| Eggs, market <sup>2</sup> doz | 1.10           | 2.36         | 3.30           |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

## Soybean Price Received by Farmers - Wisconsin



The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

Also referred to as table eggs.



# Wisconsin Ag News – Crop Progress & Condition



 $Upper\ Midwest\ Region\ -\ Wisconsin\ Field\ Office\ \cdot\ 2811\ Agriculture\ Drive\ \cdot\ Madison\ WI\ 53718-6777\ \cdot\ (608)\ 287-4775$  $fax~(855)~271\text{-}9802 \cdot www.nass.usda.gov/wi$  Cooperating with Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

October 28, 2024 - For Immediate Release

Media Contact: Greg Bussler

Wisconsin had 6.6 days suitable for fieldwork statewide for the week ending October 27, 2024, according to the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Another warm, dry week with limited rainfall allowed for row crop harvest progress to remain well ahead of average. The weather also led to declines in wheat and pasture conditions as well as soil moisture ratings. The carrot and cranberry harvests continued. Other field activities included spreading manure, fall tillage, planting cover crops, and seeding winter wheat.

**Topsoil moisture** condition rated 31 percent very short, 42 percent short, 27 percent adequate and 0 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture condition rated 23 percent very short, 40 percent short, 37 percent adequate and 0 percent surplus.

Nearly all the corn crop was mature at 97 percent. Corn for grain was 65 percent harvested, 15 days ahead of last year and the 5-year average. Moisture content of corn harvested for grain was 17 percent.

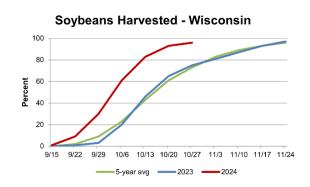
**Soybean** harvest was nearly complete at 96 percent, nearly 4 weeks ahead of last year and of average.

Winter wheat planting was almost finished at 96 percent. Seventy-four percent of the winter wheat crop has emerged, 3 days ahead of last year and 5 days ahead of average. Winter wheat condition was rated 66 percent good to excellent, down 9 percentage points from last week.

Fall tillage was 51 percent complete. Pasture and range condition was rated 23 percent good to excellent, down 3 percentage points from last week.

## Crop Condition as of October 27, 2024

| Item                                 | Very<br>Poor | Poor      | Fair      | Good      | Excellent |  |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
|                                      | (percent)    | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |  |
| Pasture and range .<br>Wheat, winter | 12<br>1      | 23<br>3   | 42<br>30  | 21<br>52  | 2<br>14   |  |



## Crop Progress as of October 27, 2024

|                          |           | Districts |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | State        |              |               |  |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| Item                     | NW        | NC        | NE        | WC        | С         | EC        | SW        | sc        | SE        | This week | Last<br>week | Last<br>year | 5-year<br>avg |  |
|                          | (percent)    | (percent)    | (percent)     |  |
| Corn mature              | 99        | 99        | 96        | 96        | 94        | 94        | 99        | 99        | 100       | 97        | 94           | 95           | 93            |  |
| Corn harvested for grain | 53        | 43        | 36        | 63        | 59        | 48        | 80        | 82        | 61        | 65        | 44           | 32           | 35            |  |
| Fall tillage             | 54        | 69        | 37        | 49        | 43        | 63        | 39        | 53        | 46        | 51        | 41           | 34           | 39            |  |
| Soybeans harvested       | 98        | 87        | 91        | 95        | 92        | 95        | 98        | 99        | 97        | 96        | 93           | 75           | 73            |  |
| Wheat, winter, planted   | 96        | 97        | 97        | 99        | 96        | 96        | 97        | 94        | 97        | 96        | 91           | 91           | 89            |  |
| Wheat, winter, emerged   | 94        | 95        | 93        | 97        | 79        | 74        | 75        | 64        | 65        | 74        | 62           | 69           | 67            |  |

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.

# Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Soil Moisture Condition as of October 27, 2024

|                  |           |           |           |           | Districts |           |           |           |           | State     |              |              |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Item             | NW        | NC        | NE        | WC        | С         | EC        | SW        | SC        | SE        | This week | Last<br>week | Last<br>year |
|                  | (days)       | (days)       |
| Days suitable    | 6.4       | 6.6       | 6.3       | 6.2       | 6.9       | 6.9       | 6.8       | 6.7       | 6.5       | 6.6       | 6.7          | 2.8          |
|                  | (percent)    | (percent)    |
| Topsoil moisture |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |              |
| Very short       | 26        | 20        | 10        | 32        | 16        | 28        | 58        | 39        | 20        | 31        | 30           | 3            |
| Short            | 54        | 29        | 36        | 42        | 45        | 42        | 40        | 38        | 54        | 42        | 39           | 10           |
| Adequate         | 20        | 51        | 54        | 26        | 39        | 30        | 2         | 23        | 26        | 27        | 31           | 71           |
| Surplus          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0            | 16           |
| Subsoil moisture |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |              |
| Very short       | 15        | 20        | 13        | 28        | 11        | 20        | 30        | 33        | 19        | 23        | 16           | 7            |
| Short            | 42        | 20        | 24        | 41        | 50        | 42        | 42        | 38        | 54        | 40        | 40           | 23           |
| Adequate         | 43        | 60        | 62        | 31        | 39        | 38        | 28        | 29        | 27        | 37        | 44           | 62           |
| Surplus          | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0            | 8            |

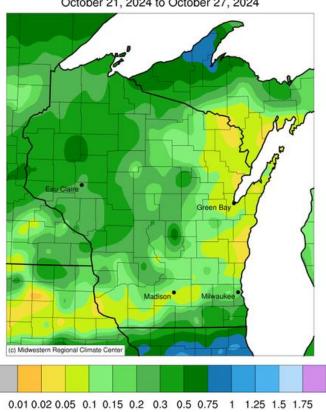
# Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1991-2020 Normals

October 21, 2024 to October 27, 2024

# 0 5 10

# Accumulated Precipitation (in)

October 21, 2024 to October 27, 2024



Temperature and Precipitation Maps, courtesy of the Midwestern Regional Climate Center, are available at: https:/mrcc.purdue.edu/CLIMATE/