

# INTRODUCTION: DNR FOREST HEALTH



FOCUS ON FOREST CONCERNS



INSECTS, DISEASES, AND INVASIVE PLANTS



IDENTIFICATION AND MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS



APPLIED MANAGEMENT RESEARCH



OUTREACH AND EDUCATION



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# INTRODUCTION: DATCP PLANT INDUSTRY BUREAU

Protecting Wisconsin's agricultural and horticultural industries and native plants

- Programs include inspection, export certification, quarantine, survey, and control
- Ensuring compliance with laws and regulations involving plant pests, honey bees, nursery plants, Christmas trees, firewood, and seed







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#### COLLABORATION IN SHARED GOALS AND STATUTE

- s. 26.30 Forest insects and diseases; department jurisdiction; procedure.
  - (2) Powers...The action of the department under sub. (4) shall be coordinated with the department of agriculture, trade and consumer protection in accordance with s. 20.901...









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#### INVASIVE FOREST PESTS ARE INTRODUCED FROM OTHER AREAS



- Invasive species: non-native species that can cause economic, environmental, and/or human health harm
- 455 forest pests introduced to the U.S., largely via global trade (Liebhold et al. 2017)
- Local governments and landowners incur the most costs
- Substantial loss in timber revenue



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# SURVEY: DETECTION AND MONITORING

Early detection and monitoring surveys promote rapid response and inform regulations and management activities

- Coordinated trapping efforts avoid duplication
- Leverage travel resources and personnel time
- · Ensure statewide data reporting and sharing











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### **SURVEY: LABORATORY DIAGNOSTICS**

Laboratory diagnostics support field surveys through pest identification and confirmation

- Some shared pathogens of interest to both agencies but different customers
- · Share technical knowledge and laboratory techniques used for sample diagnostics
- Leverage areas of expertise











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# **CONTROL: SPONGY MOTH**

Aerial spray of spongy moth satisfies different agency goals with the same treatment approach

- DATCP Slow the Spread protects public and private lands in western Wisconsin
- DNR suppression protects shade trees and park experience in high use recreation areas





### **CONTROL: SPONGY MOTH**

Benefits gained for the state through collaboration

- Efficiencies with planning, contract sharing, staff time
- DNR aeronautic resources
- Consistent public messaging
- · High level of safety achieved







# **CONTROL: EMERALD ASH BORER (EAB)**

Quarantine slowed the spread of EAB, now focused on post-invasion management

- USDA-APHIS National Biological Control Program
- DATCP and DNR track EAB infestations statewide
- DATCP issues permits to release parasitoids
- DNR assesses release sites on state and municipal lands
- DNR and APHIS conduct releases





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### **OUTREACH: AGENCY COORDINATION**

Public reporting helps with early detection and reducing spread

- Social media, press releases, and newsletter articles about new and emerging pests
- Share booth space and/or resources at outreach events
- Customer service hotlines



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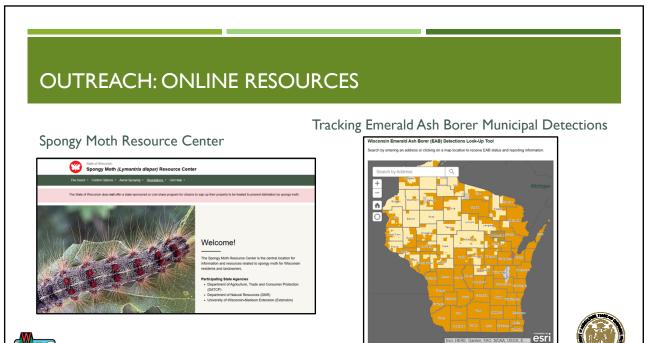
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# CASE STUDY: HEMLOCK WOOLLY ADELGID



Protecting hemlock resource from the invasive hemlock woolly adelgid

- Over 80% of native hemlocks are in northeast Wisconsin, with remaining stands in central and coastal areas of eastern Wisconsin
- · Ecological benefits are many
- Hemlock tree and shrub cultivars offered by the nursery industry

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### CASE STUDY: HEMLOCK WOOLLY ADELGID

Current focus on preparedness, improved survey, and targeted outreach

- Specialty Crop Block Grant looking into innovative survey methods for early detection
- Outreach focused on training on risks, detection, and compliance with existing regulations
- Cooperative Response Planning





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# ONGOING COLLABORATION

- Co-present annually at technical meetings
- Plant Pest Summit, 2009 current
- Wisconsin Invasive Species Council
- Invasive Forest Pest Coordinating Group, 2024- current
  - Emerald Ash Borer Operations Group, 2006 - 2023
- Response planning for emerging pests















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